

The Weather  
Tonight, fair  
Sunday, cloudy  
Temperatures today: Max. 64; Min. 48  
Detailed report on last page

# The Kingston Daily Freeman

First in News  
Local, National, Foreign  
Ulster County's Leading  
Advertising Medium

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## Security Law Gives Definite Formula For Figuring Sums

Basic Monthly Benefit for  
Single Individuals Is  
Based on Ages and  
Incomes  
To Pay January 1

Widows of Insured Also  
Will Be Entitled to  
Benefits

Washington, Aug. 12 (AP)—What  
benefits can you expect under the  
revised system of federal old-age  
insurance?

The amendments to the social  
security law, which President  
Roosevelt signed yesterday, pro-  
vide a definite formula for com-  
puting benefits of those covered by  
the act.

The basic monthly benefit for a  
single individual who reaches 65  
will be 40 per cent of average  
monthly wages up to the first \$50,  
plus 10 per cent of average wages  
in excess of \$50. That portion of  
average monthly wages in excess  
of \$250 can not be counted in the  
computation, however. For each  
year that an individual has been  
covered under the insurance pro-  
gram, his benefit will be increased  
by one per cent.

If the beneficiary who retires  
at 65 is married and his wife also  
is 65, the wife will receive a sup-  
plementary benefit amounting to  
50 per cent of that for her hus-  
band.

Payable in January

First benefits will be paid in  
January next year.

Widows of insured individuals,  
65 years of age or older, will be  
entitled to a benefit equal to  
three-fourths of the basic benefit  
which their husbands would have  
received had they lived.

A widow under 65, who has no  
children under 18, will receive a  
lump sum payment equal to six  
times the basic monthly benefit of  
the insured individual. Upon at-  
taining 65, however, she will re-  
ceive three-fourths of the in-  
sured's basic benefit each month  
for the remainder of her life.

A widow under 65 who has un-  
married children under 18 will re-  
ceive three-fourths of the basic  
benefit each month until all the  
children reach 18. She then will  
cease receiving benefits until she  
reaches 65, but at that age again  
will receive the monthly payments  
of three-fourths of her husband's  
basic benefit.

Unmarried children who sur-  
vive an insured individual are en-  
titled to one-half of his basic  
benefit until they are 18. The  
benefits will stop at 16, however,  
if the children are not in school.  
A parent will receive one-half  
the basic benefit of an insured in-  
dividual if the latter dies without  
leaving a wife or dependent chil-  
dren and if the parent has been  
dependent upon the individual and  
is 65 or older.

Benefits Listed

The following table lists ben-  
efits which will accrue to various  
insured income groups upon  
reaching 65, along with the addi-  
tional benefits they will receive if  
their spouses also are 65:

Average Monthly Wage of \$50		
Years of cover- age under the old age insurance program	Single	Married
3	\$20.60	\$30.90
5	21.00	31.50
10	22.00	33.00
20	24.00	36.00
30	26.00	39.00
40	28.00	40.00
Average Monthly Wage of \$100		
3	25.75	38.63
5	26.25	39.38
10	27.50	41.25
20	30.00	45.00
30	32.50	48.75
40	35.00	52.50
Average Monthly Wage of \$150		
3	30.90	46.35
5	31.50	47.25
10	33.00	49.50
20	36.00	54.00
30	39.00	58.50
40	42.00	63.00
Average Monthly Wage of \$250		
3	41.20	61.80
5	42.00	63.00
10	44.00	66.00
20	48.00	72.00
30	52.00	78.00
40	56.00	84.00

## Borealis Gives Good Show But Harms Communication

New York, Aug. 12 (AP)—North-  
ern lights of unusual brilliance  
flickered in rainbow banners  
across the sky last night, treating  
thousands of observers in Canada  
and the United States to a rare  
color display.

The lights were visual mani-  
festations of earth currents which  
raised hob with the nation's com-  
munications systems and sent a  
recurrent telephone and radio  
loops. The interference intermit-  
tently grounded the nation-wide  
news network of the Associated  
Press.

Director William Burton, Jr., of  
the Hayden Planetarium said the  
aurora borealis resulted from a  
periodic concentration of sun-  
spots, causing the sun to project  
to the earth an unusual amount  
of electric energy.

## Guardsmen Prepare for Plattsburg



Tomorrow morning at 7 o'clock the local units of the 156th Field Artillery, First Battalion Headquarters Battery and Battery A, New York National Guard, stationed at the New York State Armory, staged from August 13 to 27. As part of the preparation, Top Sgt. Bert Giles, instructs the guardsmen how bags must be arranged.

## Board of Inquiry Probes Into Wreck Of Plane; Nine Die

War Department to Get  
Report Soon; Crash  
Occurs at Altitude  
of About 150 Feet

Langley Field, Va., Aug. 12 (AP)—A three-man board of inquiry  
probed today into the fire-seared  
wreckage of a Douglas B-18-A  
bomber that crashed during a  
take-off killing two commissioned  
officers and seven enlisted men.

The plane, attached to the 21st  
Reconnaissance Squadron, de-  
veloped trouble shortly after it  
left the field about 1:30 p. m. (E.  
S. T.) yesterday and plunged to  
the ground from an altitude of  
about 150 feet.

Lieut.-Col. Walter Bender,  
executive officer in charge, said  
the board's report probably would  
be made to the war department  
within the "next two or three  
days."

### Just Cleared Field

Witnesses said the big plane  
had just cleared the field when  
one of the two motors sounded as  
if it were "cutting-out." The  
pilot, Second Lieutenant Homer  
M. MacKay, apparently in an ef-  
fort to bring the ship down safe-  
ly, put it into a steep glide toward  
the waters of Back river, a short  
distance away.

The plane, however, went into  
a dive and crashed, bursting into  
flames almost immediately. Wit-  
nesses said there was an explosion  
as the plane hit the ground fol-  
lowed by a series of six lesser ex-  
plosions as crash truck and am-  
bulance crews sped to the scene.

### List of Dead

Army officials listed the dead  
as:

Second Lieut. Homer M. McKay,  
active of Lansing, Mich.  
Second Lieut. Thomas L. But-  
ner, Burnsville, N. C.  
Technical Sergeant William  
Morgan, Norton, Va.  
Staff Sergeant Raymond Shel-  
ley, Oakdale, La.  
Staff Sergeant Everett Kirk-  
patrick, Quilness, Wash.  
Staff Sergeant Howard A.  
Jauernig, Meridian, Idaho.  
Corporal Pete Bunyk, New Ken-  
sington, Pa.  
Private Anthony Reale, Mil-  
waukee, Wis.  
Private Roy B. Leopold, East  
Mauch Chunk, Pa.

## Hoover Says Barkley Is Misinformed By 'Liar's Research Bureau' on Debt

Palo Alto, Calif., Aug. 12 (AP)—  
Former President Herbert Hoover  
asserted today Senator Barkley of  
Kentucky "had been grossly mis-  
informed by the liars' re-  
search bureau" when he told the  
national convention of Young  
Democrats in Pittsburgh yester-  
day the Hoover administration  
had jumped the national debt \$6-  
\$10,000,000.

Mr. Hoover said:

"In a speech yesterday, Senator  
Barkley had been grossly mis-  
informed by the liars' research  
bureau. He stated that the Hoover  
administration jumped the national  
debt by \$6,000,000,000 and that  
there are no public buildings or  
public works to show for it.

"The bureau needs correction.  
Treasury reports show that the  
public debt March 4, 1929, was  
\$17,400,000,000. Four years later,  
on March 4, 1933, it was \$20,900,

## Woodstock in Pictures

The Freeman today presents Woodstock in pictures and  
story outline. The presentation is based primarily upon the  
cultural life of the village and township in order that many  
important persons and places may be preserved graphically; so  
that the background and current scene with personalities, names  
and events may be recorded before change is too complete.

Extra copies of today's issue may be had through news  
dealers and carriers or at the offices of The Freeman. When  
the edition is exhausted no further copies will be printed.

## Connecticut Woman Wounded Seriously by Jealous Suitor

Assailant Kills Himself  
After Attack Staged  
Early Today in Home  
of Woman's Hostess

Smithtown Branch, N. Y., Aug.  
12 (AP)—A socially prominent  
young divorcee was shot and cri-  
tically wounded after a house par-  
ty on the fashionable Long Island  
north shore today by a man de-  
scribed by State Police Lieutenant  
Charles La Forge as "a jealous  
admirer."

The assailant fired three shots  
at Mrs. Elizabeth Greve Caldwell,  
Carolyn of Delaford Farm, Nor-  
wottuck, Conn., who was seated  
at the head of the table. The  
bullet struck her in the chest and  
sent her sprawling. She died in-  
stantly.

Lieutenant La Forge identified  
him as Lawrence Sprague, 30, son  
of Dr. Shirley E. Sprague, New  
York physician.

Daughter of William Greve  
Mrs. Carolyn is the daughter  
of William Greve, former presi-  
dent of the Prudence Bond Com-  
pany of New York. Greve who  
was in Bermuda was notified of  
the shooting and made plans to re-  
turn at once by plane.

Mrs. Higgins told police Mrs.  
Carolyn, who used her maiden  
name of Greve, arrived at Smith-  
town Branch from Connecticut  
yesterday afternoon.

Later in the evening Mr. and  
Mrs. Richard Emmett of St. James,  
Long Island, stopped in at the  
house with some friends.

Sprague called at 10 o'clock  
but Mrs. Higgins told him, in an-  
swer to his inquiries, that Mrs.  
Carolyn was not there.

"At 1:30 A. M., Elizabeth and  
I showed the way to the Emmetts  
home to the house guests who  
stayed later than Mr. Emmett,"  
Mrs. Higgins told police. "We  
got back at 2 A. M. and saw  
Sprague's car in front of the  
house."

(Continued on Page 12)

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## Dollar Day Opens Wednesday 9 A. M.; Special Bargains

Local Merchants Offer  
Not Only Special Bar-  
gains, but Substantial  
Cuts in Other Lines

### Extra Clerks

Business Men Have Taken  
on More Salesfolk for  
Event

Kingston's mid-summer Dollar  
Day will be held on Wednesday,  
August 16, beginning at 9 A. M.,  
when the merchants of the city  
will display to the customers a  
wide variety of bargains which  
will make the dollar look like  
"good old times."

For weeks the merchants of the  
city have been making arrange-  
ments for this mid-summer sale  
which annually attracts thousands  
of shoppers from all over the  
county. Sponsored by the Uptown  
Business Men's Association, the  
August Dollar Day will not be  
confined to members of that as-  
sociation however, and practically  
every merchant is taking part in  
the big semi-annual Dollar Day  
sale on Wednesday.

Sales forces have been aug-  
mented for Dollar Day and every  
preparation for a record buying  
day has been provided for the  
shoppers.

### Special Values

When the stores open Wednes-  
day morning shoppers will find as  
usual many special bargains but  
the bargains will not be confined  
to articles selling for a dollar.  
There will be special offerings of  
higher priced merchandise with  
Dollar Day discounts well worth  
while. In some instances the mer-  
chandise offered will be in limited  
quantities but in the majority of  
cases the stores have laid in an  
ample stock of merchandise to  
care for the wants of the shopping  
public. However in order to get  
the best possible choice all shop-  
pers are urged as always, to shop  
early while selections are avail-  
able in the widest variety.

Stores will remain open the  
usual hours and as was done last  
year, the merchants will observe  
Thursday afternoon following Dol-  
lar Day as Merchant-Employee  
Day with the annual picnic at  
Williams Lake. When the Dollar  
Day shopper on Wednesday observ-  
es a busy clerk going about wear-  
ing a particularly broad smile it  
will be because of the thoughts  
of the coming outing Thursday af-  
ternoon at Williams Lake.

The merchants have selected  
Thursday following Dollar Day to  
close their stores at 1 o'clock for  
the annual picnic and to convene  
fewer customers will be inconven-  
ienced by the early closing the  
day after the annual August Dol-  
lar Day Sale on Wednesday, Aug-  
ust 16.

## Fire Encircles Town

Spokane, Wash., Aug. 12 (AP)—  
Spirit Lake, Idaho, a little hill  
village of 900 persons, was half-  
encircled today by a million dol-  
lar forest fire that roared up to  
the town's edge last night, only to  
be turned aside by the fickle wind  
that had been its ally. Fifteen  
hundred fire fighters—CCC en-  
rollees, forest service workers,  
townspeople and fire companies  
from nearby villages—formed a  
protective cordon around the town.

## No Word From Fliers

Dublin, Aug. 12 (AP)—The Coast  
Guard and Baldonnell airport re-  
ported this afternoon that no  
American fliers, Alex Loeb and  
Dick Decker, who left Nova  
Scotia yesterday on an attempt to  
fly the Atlantic to Ireland, "The  
airmen left St. Peter's at 9:04 a.  
m. E. S. T. yesterday and had  
hoped to reach Foyles in about  
22 hours. They had fuel for about  
25 hours of flying."

## Treasury Receipts

Washington, Aug. 12 (AP)—The  
position of the Treasury August  
10: Receipts \$13,325,399.52; ex-  
penditures \$29,337,239.28; net bal-  
ance \$2,457,758,417.02 working  
balance included \$1,769,389,913.69;  
991,470.82; receipts for fiscal  
year (July 1) \$277,791,287.70; ex-  
penditures \$1,132,833,076.66; ex-  
cess of expenditures \$855,041,  
788.96; gross debt \$40,772,583,  
979.20; increase over previous  
day \$6,410,801.29; gold assets \$16,  
269,997,123.57.

## Office Bombed

Shanghai, Aug. 12 (AP)—A bomb  
explosion tonight demolished the  
offices of a Japanese-controlled  
shipping office here, injured nine  
Chinese seriously and several  
others slightly. The blast came  
as the city, jittery on the eve of  
the second anniversary of the out-  
break of warfare in the Shanghai  
area, prepared to cope with an  
anticipated wave of violence.

## Weather Outlook

Weather outlook for the period  
August 14 to August 19, inclusive:  
North and Middle Atlantic States:  
Occasional showers first half of  
week followed by mostly fair  
weather. Temperatures generally  
above normal first part of week  
and near normal latter part.

# Young Democrats Ready To Lift Roosevelt Banner; McNutt Outlines Course

## Florida Will Hold Immediate Trial For Girl's Captor

Charles Jefferson's Murder  
Trial Nears Swiftly;  
Grand Jury to Hear  
Witnesses' Stories

West Palm Beach, Fla., Aug.  
12 (AP)—Florida authorities sought  
today a speedy trial for Charles  
Jefferson, charged with the murder  
of Ruth Francis Dunn, pretty  
high school girl who wanted to  
be a movie star.

The Palm Beach county grand  
jury will convene Tuesday to hear  
witnesses recount the lurid story  
of kidnapping, rape and murder  
told by Jefferson in a written  
statement made public by County  
Solicitor W. E. Roebuck.

Jefferson, bogus "talent scout,"  
confessed he enticed Miss Dunn  
17, and blonde Jean Bolton, 19, to  
leave their homes with lures of  
movie jobs. He said he stabbed  
and shot Miss Dunn to death and  
held Miss Bolton captive for three  
days.

Prosecutors said they intended  
to summon Beth Collar, 24, held in  
jail at Miami as a witness. Miss  
Collar said she met Jefferson in  
Denver and drove to Miami with  
him.

### Married in Los Angeles

Miss Meredith said she married  
Jefferson in Los Angeles in March,  
1937, after knowing him a short  
while in Miami.

"He was the kind who always  
had to have some girl," she said.  
"I always wanted to mother and  
take care of him. He was won-  
derful to me—at times."

"It wasn't until we separated  
that I learned about his affairs,"  
she said. "I learned that he was  
setting off fingerprints to be mail-  
ed to officers in five states who  
sought to link Jefferson with un-  
solved sex crimes."

Jefferson remained in jail at  
Orlando, some 200 miles from the  
scene of the crime.

Miss Bolton, blonde night club  
singer, returned to her Miami  
home last night from a hospital  
where she had been treated.

Visibly worn, she exhibited to  
close friends feet that were bruised  
and torn from walking in the  
vicinity of Boca Raton with her  
captor and legs that bore angry  
bites from swamp mosquitoes.

"He made me walk all the  
time," Jean complained.

### Saw Other Persons

Jean told old friends, among  
them Nancy Rogers, a Miami Her-  
ald reporter, she frequently saw  
other persons in the coastal area  
as she and her captor walked  
about, once entered a restaurant  
and once even went to a hotel,  
"but no one had sense enough to  
know who I was."

"I just couldn't call for help,"  
the girl declared. "He said the  
minute I made a move or tried to  
do anything, he'd kill Frances."

"I thought when he took her  
away Tuesday morning that some  
of the men he was working with  
had her and that he'd have the  
last word about what happened  
to her."

"He told us he was working  
with a gang. He said they only  
wanted one of us and that he had  
decided to let me go back to  
Miami. He said if I'd be quiet,  
Frances would be all right."

Once Jefferson threatened her  
with a gun, Jean said, and told  
her:

"I'm a fool not to kill you, but  
you're a swell kid."

## Indicted



M. L. Annenberg, (above) Chi-  
cago and Philadelphia publisher,  
was indicted by a federal grand  
jury in Chicago on charges of  
evading payment of income taxes,  
interest and penalties totaling \$5-  
\$500,000.

## Two Injured Badly In Auto Wreck; 5 Taken to Hospital

Crash at King Street, in  
Marlborough Last Night  
Injures De Cicco and  
Tubby Seriously

Charles Long of 99 DeWitt  
street and William Tubby of 26  
Ravine street, Kingston, were  
seriously injured shortly after  
midnight in a two-car crash at  
King street and Route 9-W Mar-  
lborough. Three others were less  
seriously injured and two were  
discharged from St. Luke's Hos-  
pital after being treated.

Mrs. Helen Porsch of 116 Broad-  
way was admitted to the hospital  
and treated for lacerations about  
the eye, forehead, and abrasions  
on the hands and knees. She re-  
mained at the hospital today.

Jennie DeCicco, of East Strand,  
suffered lacerations of the elbow  
and head but was discharged from  
St. Luke's after treatment. Mrs.  
Minnie Sylvester of Route 1,  
Newburgh, suffered lacerations of  
the cheek and was discharged  
from the hospital after treatment.

### Deep Shock

At St. Luke's Hospital this  
morning it was stated that Wil-  
liam Tubby was in deep shock  
when brought to the hospital and  
also suffered from numerous  
lacerations. He was X-rayed this  
morning to determine whether  
there was a possible fracture of  
the skull or internal injuries.

Charles Long was reported  
quite serious as a result of severe  
lacerations of the scalp, face and  
arm and he remained semi-con-  
scious. X-rays were to be taken  
to determine whether he suffered  
a skull fracture.

Lillian R. Phoenix of 200 South  
street, Newburgh, owner of the  
Plymouth car which was in col-  
lision with the Buick sedan op-  
erated by Long, was not injured.

According to Sergeant E. J.  
Hulse of Highland, who with  
Trooper L. Baker made an investi-  
gation of the crash, the Buick car  
was proceeding northerly from  
Newburgh at about 12:35 o'clock  
this morning when it started to  
turn into King street and appar-  
ently then was turned back on  
route 9-W. At that instant the

## Navy Lifts Submarine Squalus From Ocean; Officials Hope Cables Hold

Portsmouth, N. H., Aug. 12 (AP)—  
Apparently climaxing success-  
fully the most difficult phase of a  
history-making salvage operation,  
the U. S. navy today lifted the  
flooded submarine Squalus from  
the ocean floor that has gripped  
her almost continuously since  
May 23.

Shortly before 9 a. m. (E. S. T.)  
the three pontoons attached to  
the tremendously heavy water-  
filled stern of the craft broke the  
surface amid a wild flurry of  
foam, indicating the after com-  
partment had been lifted 80 feet  
from the bottom.

Without warning, save for a  
sudden burst of air bubbles, the  
three topmost stern pontoons  
broke the surface simultaneously,  
throwing foam fully 15 feet into  
the air. The pontoons themselves  
broke almost clear of the water,  
sank beneath the surface and rose

## McNutt Talk Followed by Demonstration; Chicago Mayor to Make Final Speech

Elections Today

Homer Mat Adams, 28,  
Looms as Next Chief of  
Group

Pittsburgh, Aug. 12 (AP)—The  
young Democratic clubs of Amer-  
ica today turned to election of  
officers and resolutions after an  
uproarious meeting marked by ova-  
tions for speakers advocating a  
third term for President Roose-  
velt or nomination of someone  
who will carry forward his pro-  
gram.

The gathering also staged a 10-  
minute demonstration last night  
after a speech by Paul V. McNutt,  
federal security administrator,  
outlining a future course for  
"modern liberalism."

Resolutions proposing endorse-  
ment of New Deal aims were ex-  
pected to reach the convention  
floor today. The organization's  
constitution prohibits endorse-  
ment of any presidential candi-  
date until after one is nominated  
by the party.

Only one more speech was in  
store at today's session, that of  
Mayor Edward J. Kelly of Chi-  
cago—before the election of offi-  
cers for the next two years and  
action on resolutions.

Adams for President

Homer Mat Adams, 28-year-old  
assistant finance director of the  
state of Illinois, openly advertised  
as having the support of senior  
New Dealers, was virtually con-  
ceded the presidency when John  
Neff, Staunton, Va., his closest  
opponent withdrew and threw his  
support to Adams. Harry Shank,  
Urbana, O., was the only other  
candidate remaining in the race.

Convention leaders also fore-  
cast the election of Mrs. Varda  
Barnes, Idaho Falls, Ida., former  
department official in Washing-  
ton, as vice president.

The speech of McNutt, who has  
announced his candidacy for the  
Democratic presidential nomina-  
tion but says he is willing to with-  
draw if Roosevelt runs again, in-  
cluded a promised enlargement of  
the social security program he  
now directs and warm praises for  
President Roosevelt and his "lib-  
eral" objectives.

He devoted half of his lengthy  
address to a definition of modern  
liberalism and said three of his  
main goals were:

Vigilant protection for civil lib-  
erties, elimination of abuses  
threatening "our economic and  
social order," and finding means  
for making "our economic ma-  
chine turn out the abundant pro-  
duction of which it is capable."

### Brings Demonstration

Before he spoke, Senator Joshi  
Lee of Oklahoma, brought on the  
first noisy demonstration of the  
evening with this shouted decla-  
ration:

"It is not for Roosevelt to tell  
us that he wants a third term, but  
it is rather for us to tell Roose-  
velt that we want a third term.  
Now is the time to raise the ban-  
ner for Roosevelt for 1940!"

Solicitor General Robert H.  
Jackson declared Roosevelt's "co-  
alition" opposition in Congress  
had stimulated the "third term"  
sentiment. He added whether  
Roosevelt ran or not, the people  
would not allow his ideals to die.

"Smart reactionary Republicans  
are boasting these days," he said,  
"that they have duped conserva-  
tive Democrats to help them lick  
President Roosevelt's program."  
"But they have not licked  
Roosevelt."

"They have struck at Roose-  
velt. But what they have hit is  
the American people for whose  
welfare the program was pro-  
posed."

He said "reactionary interests"  
could no longer depend on the  
courts for "shelter," but must  
turn to Congress for "protection,"  
and added:

"Many conservative people who  
have favored and fostered this co-  
alition between both parties are  
now surprised and alarmed at the  
spontaneous and widespread de-  
mand that President Roosevelt  
accept a third term. They do not  
seem to realize that the coalition  
tactics are largely responsible for  
the growth of this sentiment."

"The third demand is the peo-  
ple's answer to the efforts of re-  
actionary politicians to eliminate  
Roosevelt ideas from the 1940  
campaign by nominating candi-  
dates of both parties who are op-  
posed to them."

## Cigarette Tax Return

Albany, N. Y., Aug. 12 (AP)—  
New York's "penny-for-ten" cigar-  
ette tax, expected by Republican  
legislative leaders to raise \$22-  
\$500,000 in revenue by next July 1,  
netted the state \$2,979,216 in the  
first month's operation. The sum,  
however, the state tax depart-  
ment explained, included stamp  
sales totaling \$1,309,164 for a 10-  
day period prior to July 1 when  
the levy became effective.



# Quiet Village Gains New Life as Haven in World of Art

## Village Was Found After Other Sites Had Been Rejected

**Hervey White, Ralph R. Whitehead, Bolton Brown Acquired First Property on Mountaineide**

A motive and a mountain met one spring day less than 40 years ago, and a village in the midst of it all, today reflects the transitional results of the encounter.

The motive stirred the mind of a man, who had explored the whole region and the mountain stood in silent fulfillment of his quest.

Down in the valley shadows a village had given no signs of a change in the tempo of its life, but that day was the forerunner of a new era which ultimately changed the quiet spell of its colonial origin.

That day the curtain was lifted on a setting which had been in the minds of three men and the sun shone down on nature's own dramatic offering. Here was the answer to a search which had taken them to far corners of the nation, and here, they decided, would be their haven of creation.

The mountain was Overlook which slopes impressively down toward the valley of the Hudson river, the village was Woodstock, a settlement characteristic of the region, and the man was Bolton Brown, who started out with the belief that he was on the right trail.

**Beginning of Venture**  
This was the beginning of a venture made possible through the aesthetic nature and financial backing of Ralph Radcliffe Whitehead, a wealthy Englishman, the idealism of Hervey White, a writer of poetic leanings and the foresight of Brown, the discoverer of the spot, who held in mind the interests of art and craftsmanship.

All three were moved by creative impulses and life in their chosen place was to be centered around the arts and crafts. Mr. Whitehead had planned to make artistic furniture and the other two in aiding him were to further their own ideas.

Their original plan, however, because of later conflicting opinions, never took substantial root, but the beginning opened the way for development of Woodstock as it is known today throughout the world.

Contrary to all current outward signs, musicians rather than artists were first to favor this mountain retreat. One of the first studios was taken over by Paul Kefer, noted cellist, and he attracted others of his calling.

Artists friends of the trio, however, were impressed at the outset with the locality and soon the nucleus of a colony was formed. Its development then came largely through the efforts of artists, but today an area extending beyond the boundaries of the village is settled by men and women in virtually all branches of creative endeavor.

**Cosmopolitan Complex**  
Woodstock in its later years developed something of a cosmopolitan complex and today it reflects a life of fascinating pattern. Few places in the new world have emanated more color and none in the nation is more significant in the world of art. Its background now is a combination of native and exotic influences and the two have reached an effective harmony.

**White Is Lone Survivor**  
Hervey White has been the major sustaining influence in the development of the idea shared by his two friends and he is the lone survivor of the trio. The original plan never reached fulfillment but the far-reaching effect of its beginning is before him today as testimony to its success.

Mr. White bought what he still calls "a farm" and named it the Maverick. On this was staged annually for a number of years one of the most colorful festivals of the country and with funds taken in at the gate he reached fulfillment of some of the ideas he had planned.

The Maverick Festival was an outdoor all-day showing of the colorful life which remained hidden throughout the summer in the cloistered retreats of the colony and it attracted people from all parts of the nation and distant lands.

Both art and music had gained substantial inroads on the life of the colony by the time of the first Maverick festival and soon after the theatre had its day. Prominent writers, too, had found the spot, and craftsmanship grew with the other arts.

**Many Settlements**  
People of virtually all callings continued coming with each year showing new developments and separate settlements sprung up on the mountaineide and on all sides of the village.

Many who now call themselves Woodstockers live in the neighboring settlements of Bearsville, Wittenberg, Zena, Lake Hill, Mink Hollow, Willow, Byrdcliffe, and where other scattered areas appear to have no meaning.

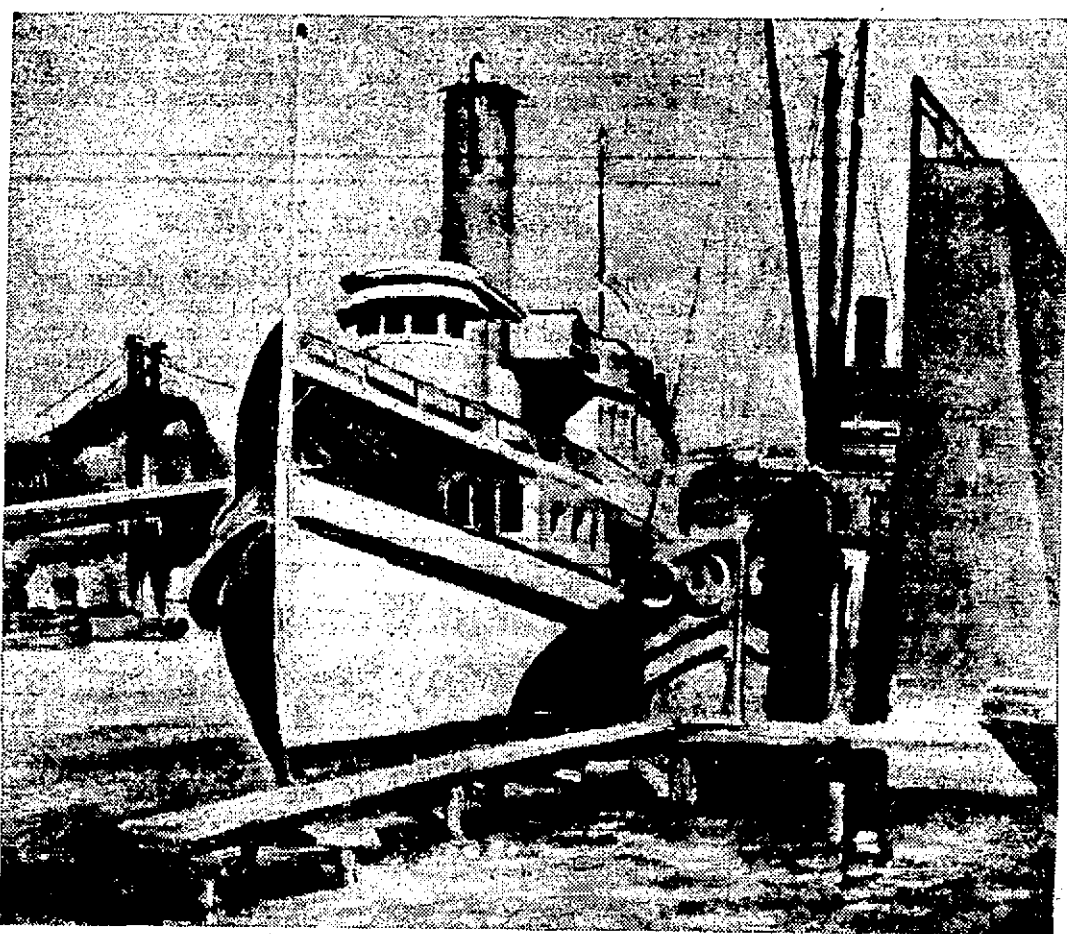
This rediscovery of a mountain town from which came a new, fascinating life, all began in England, perhaps at the instant when Mr. Whitehead decided to come to America. Then began a destiny which had its climax on Overlook and which has helped shape the lives of many great men.

**Direct Prelude**  
Events in Chicago and Indianapolis were a direct prelude to the venture and a definite deci-

## Woodstock Artists' Pallettes Bring Fame to Ulster



Reproduced above are four paintings of representative American artists, whose efforts are associated closely with the Woodstock locale. At top, left, is Joseph Pollet's "Landscape," a theme for which this painter is noted; Emmett Edwards, one of the younger artists, top right, in the "Yellow House," shows much of the excellent draftsmanship which has characterized his work. Karl Fortess, who came to Woodstock from the Chicago area and has won the prize given each year through the Woodstock Art Gallery for the most progressive work by one of the younger group, is represented, bottom left, with his oil painting, "On the Wittenberg Road." Charles Rosen's "Kingston Shipyards" is the work of one of the more distinguished artists who for many years have brought honor to Ulster county through the medium of the palette.



## Bolton Brown Left Great Heritage in Discovery and Art

**Lithographic Genius Gave Art World Substantial Methods; Man of Many Talents**

In the spring of 1902 a man trudged over the old lumber road from the direction of Shady way, topped the rise at Mead's Mountain House and saw before him a broad, fair valley in which nestled a small community of white houses and sprawling farms.

Once over the broad shoulder of the mountain he cut away from the winding logging road which led into the valley and went, cross-leads. He had no definite objective. He merely was exploring and his present thrust through brambles and over line fences was merely a cross-section of the motives which ruled his nature. For this man throughout his life followed few of the set paths of man or art, without first questing afire and satisfying himself that somewhere else lay a better way.

Eventually he came out upon a plateau green and opulent where brooks coursed evenly here and there through meadows of tall grass. Here there were trees, straight and hard. In the distance a blue rim, the Berkshires, struck into the sky against the sunlight. Nearer now, but not too near lay the valley and the village.

**This, His Goal**  
This, he said to himself, is the place I have been seeking. I shall telegraph Whitehead. This is where we shall stay.

Thus the Byrdcliffe of Ralph Radcliffe Whitehead's dream was born and the roots of art colonization were planted. Thus a mountain hillside was destined to become famous. The man of discovery was Bolton Brown.

In September, 1937, at the Woodstock Art Gallery the Artists' Association honored Bolton Brown with a retrospective exhibit of 20 years of lithography. When the show of his work was opened the address commemorating the event was delivered by John Taylor Arms, president of the American Society of Etchers, and long a close friend of the artist. Mr. Arms spoke on Bolton Brown's lithographic genius and told of the magnitude of the work accomplished.

Despite Bolton Brown's fame which began with his professorship of art at Leland Stanford University in the late 19th century, continued through the period when he was Scammon Lecturer in Chicago in 1924 and which fame was still spreading at the time of his death, Mr. Brown was never in contact with many people. He cared not a hoot for dealers or their opinions, thought far less of modern art, and waged his own war by developing ways and means of perfecting his own talents.

**Tolerant Perfectionist**  
And the substance of his knowledge he reckoned in universal principles. If one of his theories could not stand the most terrific practice, it was tossed overboard. Above all Bolton Brown despised the charlatan. And though he himself was a perfectionist, the few friends of his fellow man was simple honesty, in action, statement and purpose.

Bolton Brown never had a moment to waste and for this the art world is grateful, for, besides his lithographic prints, he has to his credit several books conspicuous, as Mr. Arms said, "for their comprehensiveness, clarity and scholarship." In short, Mr. Brown was both technician and artist, and topped the best his nation had to offer.

**Among Works Shown**  
The exhibit at the Woodstock gallery contained about 100 examples of his lithography, as well as about 50 of his early etchings, watercolors, drawings and a group of paintings.

Bolton Brown's lithographs demonstrate the many remarkable phases through which his art was developed, for it must be remembered that he experimented and studied constantly. He was always at work inventing new crayons and applying them to his stones with such originality and directness of purpose as to express perfectly the mood of his subject. In all Bolton Brown developed about 50 different crayons, not the least remarkable of which were those he used for delicate shadings.

Many readers will remember Bolton Brown for his printings of the lithographs of the late George Bellows. Mr. Brown and Mr. Bellows worked together constantly and sympathetically, and it was the high technical skill of Bolton Brown which made it possible to reproduce the dark shadings of George Bellows so effectively in many of his drawings.

The visitor to the 1937 exhibit found among some 100 lithographs on exhibition such choice prints as "Mt. King," "Cedars," "The Willow Tree," "The Bowl," which latter was one he prized; "Sunrise," remarkable for its gradations of light; "Moonlight Forest," "The Crooked Tree," "The Charcoal Man," "North View," "The Bathers," done from a painting now in the National Arts Club; "Nalads," "Two Maples," "Rustic Bridge," "Glimpse of Hudson," the historic "Paw's Leap," "The Little Mountain," "Wintergreens," "The Willows" and "Moonlight." The last is outstanding for its subtle tones and strange luminosity; it is of one of which he was particularly fond.

While Mr. Brown's lithographic

(Continued on Page Seven)

## Township's Early Days Began During War of Revolution

**Names of Native Families Endure in Village in Which Settlement Never Has Ceased**

Historians are vague as to the actual date when Woodstock was settled by the first white man, although well known to the Indians was the path along the Sawkill to what is now Cooper Lake, and beyond to the Beaverkill, up the Esopus to the Schoharie and Delaware headwaters and down into the valley of the Mohawk where dwelt the Six Nations.

Perhaps the reason for the paucity of records lies in the fact that settlers came slowly to the region and before a sufficient number had established themselves into a community dates had become vague.

Nathaniel Sylvester in his history of Ulster county, published in 1880, says that the settlement took place during the Revolutionary War or just previous, and adds that Philip Bonesteel settled here in 1770 about a mile below Woodstock village on a place which later was called the old Hudler farm.

In 1776 came Edward Short Sylvester without explaining says "the old David Short farm was in the 'Yankee town.'" Peter Short came in 1781; Jacob DuBois in 1788; Ephraim Van Keuren in 1788; and without benefit of date Bement Lewis is reported as having located below Woodstock village about two miles.

Henry Shultis, Sr., removed (previous residence not given) to Woodstock in 1788 and Henry P. Shultis, supposedly a son, was an agent for the Livingstons who held patent to the area.

**Other Arrivals**

Other dates of arrivals are listed as follows: John Hutchins, 1790; William Elting, 1788; Matthew Kiep, 1787; Peter Van De Bogart settled on a farm near Bearsville; Johannes Kipp and Peter Van Benschoten also were early settlers. Peter Harder settled on a farm later owned by Peter Lewis. Jeremiah Reynolds came to the township early. John Montross is mentioned as having built the first grist mill, while Elias Hasbrouck was the first supervisor and lived at Woodstock village. Andrew A. Newkerk for many years kept a hotel two miles below Woodstock. Nicholas Shultis also kept a public-house a mile below Newkerk's. William Snyder lived at Wood-

stock village. Philip Rock resided half a mile west of Woodstock village, and it is this reporter's bet that hence came the name "Rock City" which now is applied to that part of Woodstock village up the road toward the Overlook mountain highway.

**The Names Endure**  
It cannot fail that anyone who reads the foregoing sketchy outline of Woodstock's origin as a white man's community finds the story lacking in excitement, romance and perhaps general interest. It is given only to establish certain names which have endured to the present generation.

Anyone who today resides in Woodstock for brief periods or does business with its merchants and townspeople will recognize the names.

But what is puzzling to one who reviews the town's history superficially is why so many persons, as will be shown, conducted inns and taverns. In the very early days travel was limited and the mountain had not been opened to any great extent. Turnpikes came later and roads were scarcely conducive to tourist travel. Yet olden pages preserve the lists.

For early years they were: From 1793-94 licenses were issued to John Hasbrouck and John Port, who were inn-keepers. Gilbert Lane kept a tavern on the road from Woodstock to Shandaken. John Row was an inn-keeper. Stephen DeForest was a tavern-keeper at Woodstock village, which in 1880 was owned by Alonzo E. Winne and was the only year-round hotel in the village. Philip Bonesteel was licensed as early as 1789. Stephen Kierce and George Elwyn also were licensed. Others in those years were Richard Peck, John Tuttle, Julius Edgar, Martinus Lorway, Gilbert Decker, Robert More, William Goss and John Van Loan.

From 1794-95: Isaac Hardenbergh, Alexander More, Samuel Ives, Widow Hasbrouck and Gilbert Lane.

From 1795-96: Samuel Gun, Alexander More, Michael Place (near Woodstock village), Michael Berger, Joseph Balding and German Keator.

From 1796-97: Aaron Adams and Elisha Thompson.

From 1797-98: Amherst Andrews, Michael Smith (probably in Shandaken) and Ephraim C. Hicks.

From 1798-99: Abel Sands.

From 1799-1800: George Lyon, Peter Rowe and William Elting.

From 1801-02: Roswell Bradley.

From 1802-03: William Boyd and Eber Orsburn.

### And Other Things

Not all life, however, centered around inns and grog shops, for life went on in the field and woodlot, chickens cackled in the farmyards, and on mountaineide and meadow herds grazed; also there were sheep to tend. At harvest season crops were plentiful in the fertile land. There was a livelihood to be had, and while enterprise could exert itself, it all took work.

The township of Woodstock was incorporated April 11, 1787, 19 days before George Washington was inaugurated as the first President of the new nation. The territory of Woodstock had been included previously in the town of Hurley. Woodstock originally consisted of the settlements of Great and Little Shandaken. Ten years after the formation of Woodstock a part of the territory was taken off for Middletown, Delaware county. That fact gives an idea of how immense Woodstock had been at first.

### Never A Boom Town

As boom towns go Woodstock never has been one. It is to be deduced from records that the early inhabitants of the valley were a hard-bitten lot, used to some comforts but scarcely any luxuries. According to some grist, saw and heading mills sprang up along waterways, notably the Sawkill which tumbles down from Willow. At Bristol (now Shady) a glass company operated for some years along the water course, a turnpike was built to Glasco on the Hudson, but eventually was abandoned. The present clubhouse of the Woodstock Country Club was until about 1925 operated as a grist mill by the Riskey family.

In 1875 the population of the township was given as 1,943 persons. The value of the farms was about \$500,000 on assessment rolls. Tanning had come. On Tannery Brook below the present refreshment store known in the village as The Nook there was a tannery and, according to the late Henry Longendyke, "it stunk like hell." Eventually tanning was discontinued and in the meantime blue-stone had become ascendant. Long queues of stone wagons left the township daily from quarries deep in the hills and were drawn by plodding horses to the stone dock in Kingston.

### Promoter Steps Into Picture

Even Woodstock, however, rural and removed, did not escape the resort promoter, for advertisements of the '80s lauded to the high blue heavens the glories of the Overlook Mountain House, which was burned to the ground in the 1920's. The railroads had prepared the tourists' way and the Ulster & Delaware discharged its passengers at West Hurley and stages hauled visitors up the snake-holed road, past George Mead's mountain house to where

"sublime, elegant and gorgeous" nature offered a panorama difficult to equal in the eastern states. Now, aside from art, the resort is the life-blood of the community. Woodstock, to steal a phrase, is "in mid-passage." Hence, it is difficult to tell the uninitiated that all that glitters is not the Woodstock of the early Byrdcliffe or Maverick days. That it is not the primitive place beset by Tories and Indians and later by the "Calico Indians" of the down-river days is self-evident. Then what is it? To the native it's his ancestral soil and, therefore, home. To the artist it's a studio surrounded by many fine things to paint. To the world at large it's a place compounded of many things hard to define, but the person who has been to Woodstock never forgets and always returns, if he can.

### Elwyn to Present Play About Booth

Woodstock, Aug. 12 — "Audacious Mr. Booth," a play by George Ford written around the assassin of President Lincoln, will be offered by Robert Elwyn at The Woodstock Theatre four nights beginning Thursday, August 17. Just how this handsome and nationally celebrated young actor was led into his fatal act has never been told. The influences of women on his life, the means he used to induce his fellow conspirators to enter into the dangerous enterprise have been clouded in mystery and a direct and true solution is offered in this drama. The character of Booth is drawn from the recollection of a life-long friend and former roommate, who conversed with him on the fatal day and the speeches used in the scene are as near exact as memory could recall.

This one scene will show that a small circumstance in the receipt of a letter would have turned Booth from his purpose and powerfully altered the history of the country. There is no invention of character, motive or locale in the play. It is all set down from exact knowledge and some of the most important influences in the story have never been told before.

The play will be directed by Anatol Winogradoff, the settings will be designed by Hans Burger. The cast will include Paul Hammond as John Wilkes Booth, Edith Gresham as Mrs. Booth and every other member of the Elwyn Stock Co. will have a part in this portrayal, as well as extra people brought out from New York city for this purpose.

Flood control on the Mississippi was begun by French settlers more than 50 years before the American revolution.



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### MAKE TAXPAYERS TAX CONSCIOUS

Suggestion has been made by a Freeman reader that in order to interest the home-town citizen in the necessity for governmental economy, that Ulster County establish a Federal Economy County Committee. Some neighborhood must lead the way if the national debt is to be decreased, the writer states and asks why not Ulster County?

It is true that when we are told that the national debt has passed forty billion dollars many people receive the information calmly because their minds have become callous to the subject. Others are unable to comprehend the enormity of the sum and what the growing debt must inevitably lead to if the present economy theories of the national administration are followed to their logical conclusion. It is time for every citizen to ask himself how much longer he wants to allow the government at Washington to pile up this crushing invisible mortgage on everything he owns or may ever hope to earn.

There probably are many ways in which to make taxpayers conscious of the burden of hidden and direct taxes they are paying so that they will demand reduction in the cost of government. One that seems to have great possibilities is that of municipalities calling a halt to demands upon Washington for large expenditures in their own localities. This action followed by a retrenchment program in their own home towns would undoubtedly bring economy in the nation's capital.

New York State has set an example for economy that should be followed by other states. Despite almost insurmountable obstacles and massed pressure for spending the economy-minded Republican representatives of New York in the last session stood firmly by their constituents and cut the state budget by \$25,000,000. To these lawmakers and to the taxpayers' groups and associations which loyally supported them goes the credit for making plain that New York State wants economy in government.

It is hoped that the economy program adopted in this state will cause many other states and communities "to go and do likewise."

Economy in government does not mean taking the bread out of the mouths of those persons, who through no fault of their own have been placed on relief rolls. A careful study of public expenditures and taxes will reveal many places where many economies can be made. Accurate facts must be secured and made available on the cost of government, local county and state. Then there will be no basis of charges of guess-work involved as to where and how economies might be best effected. The facts will show clearly where too much money is being spent for the results obtained, what department is overmanned, which wisely and economically operated. They will clearly reveal any evidence of duplication and waste and the resulting useless spending of taxpayers' money for services they cannot afford.

### HITLER'S LAST BLUFF?

Is the fuss now being made over Danzig Hitler's last bluff? He has been told in no uncertain terms that neither France nor Great Britain will stand for the taking of Danzig as he did Austria and Czechoslovakia. Poland is right on edge and says it will fight at the drop of a hat to protect Danzig.

The same procedure seems to be going on which was made so familiar in the Sudeten territory. Under cover of "incidents" and "grievances" from which the Germans in that city are "suffering" more and more armed Germans seem to be sliding over the borders. The German press rages furiously. Says the Beobachter:

"There can be no mention of any peaceful sentiment in Poland. Polish intransigence and cannon fever comes from Polish support by the western powers. There can be no question that the support Poland has received from Great Britain and France has contributed in greatest measure to Warsaw's most dangerous provocation."

The Lokalanzeiger:

"A shot at Danzig would bring Poland into contact with a German mailed fist which

would very quickly freeze the arrogance of Polish hot blood."

Other papers: "German patience will not last forever. When it ends it will write the closing sentence on modern Polish history." And: "If one Polish gun fires on Danzig, the German people will draw their newly forged and gleaming sword most promptly to show Poland that greater Germany is a power which knows how to bring criminals to justice."

There is a great deal of noise and bravado about German defenses—how the French are worried about the Maginot line in comparison with the Siegfried and so on and on.

But there is something in these utterances that sounds just a little different from those of yesteryear. They sound scared. They sound like bluff, like sound and fury signifying nothing.

If this be true, if Hitler in truth dares still yell but dares no longer move, then he is stopped. The world may breathe. For a short time, at least.

More and more people in places where they have a chance to get information are beginning to think so.

### LOST WAY OF LIFE

"The sight of an old stone wall, with the sagging roofs of serene old houses and massive barns behind it," observes the New York Times, "may remind the summer traveler that farming in the United States was once a way of life rather than a business. It was a way of life for by far the greatest portion of the American people."

Alas, it is no more. In the East, thousands of farms have reverted to woods or wilderness. In the Middle West and South, vast armies of farmers have been "tractored out." Mechanical efficiency wins and, too often, men decay.

A bunch of striking girls in England got what they wanted by singing at the factory gates, and nobody explains whether it was because their singing was so good or so bad.

Mussolini must be a great man, or he'd crack under the strain of trying to look like an ancient Roman emperor.

Somehow the more territory Germany acquires, the less it has to eat.

## THAT BODY OF YOURS

By James W. Barton, M.D.

(Registered in accordance with the Copyright Act.)

### MEDICAL TREATMENT OF GOITRE

When you see a individual with the usual signs of exophthalmic goitre or Grave's disease—rapid heart beat, nervousness, indigestion, sleeplessness, and later, bulging eyeballs—you may think that removal by surgery is the only cure. Many surgeons, however, have the family physician use medical treatment and rest for some weeks before the operation and it frequently happens that this rest and medical treatment bring about such an improvement that operation may become unnecessary.

Dr. Israel Bram, Philadelphia, in his book "Exophthalmic Goitre and Its Medical Treatment" states:

"First and foremost, we must bear in mind that treatment for exophthalmic goitre is not treatment for a lump on the neck. It is effectively managed, this disease requires intensive conscientious study."

The five points outlined in Dr. Bram's method are: (a) removal of infection—tonsils, teeth, gall bladder, (b) varying rest program to overcome the ravages caused by the very rapid rate at which all the body processes are made to work by the overactive thyroid gland, (c) a properly outlined diet, (d) the use of medicines, and (e) application of psychotherapy—persuasion, suggestion, reeducation.

The removal of any infection present will require good judgment as to condition of the patient and the severity of the goitre symptoms. The treatment by rest will depend upon the mental, physical, and perhaps, financial ability of the patient and likewise requires close supervision by the physician.

In regard to diet, flesh foods—fish, fowl, lamb, veal, and calves liver—may be included in the heavy meal of the day only. Tea, coffee, condiments, spices and alcoholics are forbidden. As extra nourishment may be necessary, milk, eggs, with occasionally cream, buttermilk, bread, cookies and ice cream may be given.

Among the medicines used are iodine, quinine, extract of ovary, and other gland extracts, and quieting drugs.

The psychic treatment is to try to get the patient better adjusted to his circumstances and surroundings.

It can be understood, then, how, by treating the whole individual, removing infection, rest, proper food, necessary medicines, and correcting poor adjustment to life—the cure of early goitre and even moderately advanced goitre may be possible without operation.

### Health Booklets

One or all of Dr. Bartlin's nine helpful health booklets may be obtained by sending ten cents for each one desired to The Bell Library, 217 West 43rd street, New York, N. Y., mentioning the name of the Kingston Daily Freeman. They are: Eating Your Way to Health; Why Worry About Your Heart?; The Common Cold; Overweight and Underweight; Food Allergy or Sensitiveness; Scourge (gonorrhea and syphilis); How Is Your Blood Pressure?; Chronic Rheumatism and Arthritis.

### Twenty and Ten Years Ago

Aug. 12, 1919.—Weston's Laundry purchased by Arthur H. Wicks.  
Edward Post and Mrs. Ada Moore Hines married.  
Conrad E. Johnson and Miss Frances M. Hazard married.

Aug. 12, 1929.—Kingston rocked by earthquake that shook five eastern states and part of Canada. The quake occurred about 7:30 o'clock in the morning.

Republican city convention named Edgar J. Dempsey as candidate for mayor to succeed himself. C. Ray Everett was named for alderman-at-large, and Augustus Shufeldt for city judge.

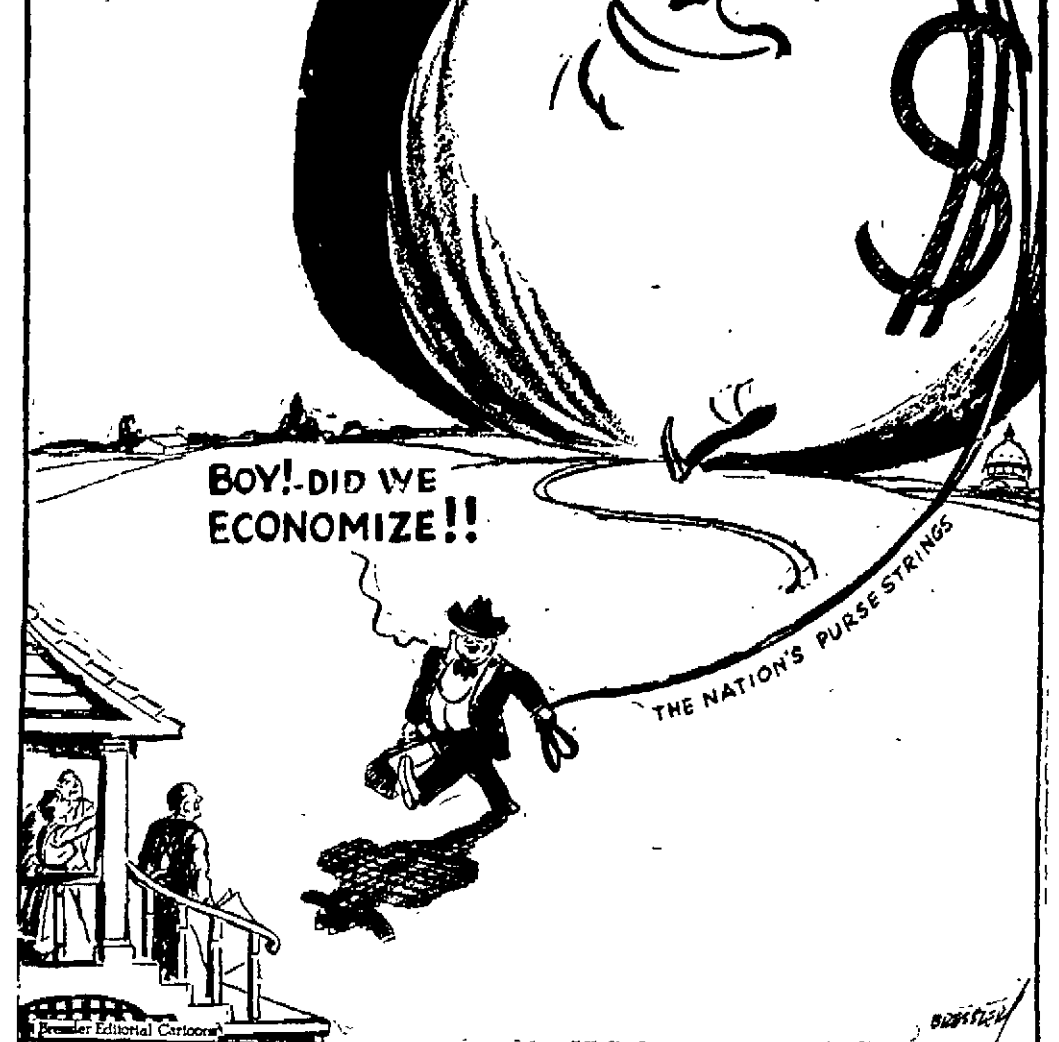
Funeral of Prof. William H. Riser, well known musician, held in St. Mary's Church.

Dr. Emil S. Goodyear opened an office on Main street for the practice of medicine.

Work of demolishing the Ulster Garage on Fair street started. The site was to be used for erecting modern store for Montgomery Ward Company.

### WEIGHTY PROBLEM

"CONGRESS SESSION COST NATION 13 2/3 BILLIONS" (LARGEST OF ALL PEACETIME BUDGETS)



## HIGHLAND NEWS

Highland, Aug. 12.—Mrs. G. E. Baldwin and son, Stockholm Baldwin, drove to Woodlawn cemetery, New York, last Saturday to attend the burial of a cousin of Mrs. Baldwin who died in Shanghai, China, in April. The remains had just reached here on a transport.

Mrs. Franklin Welker entertained the Monday afternoon bridge club at Bracraft for cards and supper. Substitutes were Mrs. Emily Hasbrouck, Mrs. Lewis Seaman and Miss Eliza Raymond. A foursome of bridge met with Mrs. George Dean the same afternoon. Mrs. Edward Kaley also entertained Mrs. Harry Colyer, Mrs. John Graham and Mrs. George Hudson.

Arthur T. Williams, son of Postmaster N. D. Williams, and assistant Farm Bureau agent in Dutchess county, was in Syracuse last Thursday and on Friday joined a fruit tour in Massachusetts.

Mrs. Henry Swift is substituting for Mrs. Fred Snyder in the Lent & Dean insurance office this week. Mrs. Benjamin Gedney and Miss Mildred Gedney drove to Grand Gorge on Tuesday.

The Rev. and Mrs. W. A. Dalton and daughter, Betty, of Red Wood Falls, Minn., are traveling east during Mr. Dalton's vacation as pastor of the Presbyterian church, and expect to be in Highland during the week of August 28.

Mr. and Mrs. Dalton were residents during Mr. Dalton's pastorate here several years ago.

Mrs. Rosie Cappillano was taken to Vassar Hospital Monday following a stroke, suffered Saturday. Mrs. Cappillano is a well known resident of the village. Clifford Starrett of Denville, N. J., is visiting his cousin, Stuart Schuchman.

The Friday bridge club met with Mrs. Harry Colyer last week for luncheon and cards. Mrs. W. D. Corwin, Mrs. S. D. Farnham and Mrs. Fred Wilklow were substitute players.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry B. Cotant spent the week-end in New Rochelle.

Miss Alda Barker of Kent Cliffs was a week-end guest of Miss Olga Colyer.

Carl Dapp, Jr., has joined Poughkeepsie friends this week at Sebago Lake, Maine.

The committee for candy at the Presbyterian Church fair on September 6 are: Chairmen, Mrs. Charles Whitaker, Mrs. Victor Salvatore, Mrs. Conrad Ley, Mrs. LeGrand Haviland, Jr., Mrs. Irving Rathgeb, Mrs. George Dean, Mrs. C. B. Carpenter, Mrs. Martin Upright, Mrs. Philip Wilklow, Mrs. A. E. Hasbrouck, Mrs. Lewis Seaman, Mrs. George W. Pratt, Mrs. J. D. Rose, Mrs. Joseph Preston, Mrs. Martha Schantz, Mrs. Howard Thompson, Mrs. Fred Boyce, Mrs. D. H. Starr, Mrs. Roscoe Wood, Misses Edna Curry, Lois Williams, Xenia and Olga Colyer, Charlotte Burton, Laura Harcourt, Rose Symes, Emily Lent, Effie Atkins, Barbara Boyce, Freda Wilklow, Mrs. George Goudy, Mrs. Elmer Randall, Mrs. Arthur Burrell, Mrs. W. D. Corwin, Mrs. Max Gruner, Jr., Mrs. G. H. Mackey, Mrs. Charles Stall, Mrs. Theron Wurster, Mrs. Stockholm Baldwin, Mrs. George Rowley, Mrs. Clarence Tompkins, Dr. F. W. Terwilliger, Dr. C. F. Meekins, Walter Marion, S. G. Carpenter, Edward Cotant, Melvin Boyce, Allan Hasbrouck, Charles Carpenter, Harry Weezenaar, Misses Frances Fagan, Eleanor Thompson, Shirley Hubbard, Henrietta and Melissa Woolsey, Freda Dapp, Mrs. Grover Hyatt.

Mrs. Parker Decker and Mrs. John P. Whitley left Wednesday for North Hero, Vt., where they will spend several days with Mrs. Warren Tanner of Albany.

The many improvements and additions being made in the interior of the Methodist Church was the subject of discussion at the meeting of the Auxiliary Club Friday afternoon when they met

## KERHONKSON

Kerhonkson, Aug. 12.—M. E. Church.—No Sunday School during the month of August. Morning worship 11 o'clock. For three successive Sundays, including August 20 to September 3, there will be no services as the pastor will enjoy a three weeks' vacation to be spent in Oklahoma with relatives.

Reformed Church.—No Sunday School during the month of August. Evening service at 7:30 o'clock. Paul Ammerman, minister in charge.

A quiet wedding took place at the Methodist Church on August 5, when Miss Helen Sherman, daughter of the late George and Emma Sherman, was united in marriage to Edward Freedman, son of Mrs. Mae Freedman of this village. The ceremony was performed by the Rev. Chester Grossman, pastor of the church. Henry Sherman and Mrs. Roland Vought of Accord, brother and sister of the bride, were their only attendants. Immediately after the ceremony a wedding breakfast was served at the bride's home on the Minnevaska Trail. Mr. and Mrs. Freedman will reside in Kerhonkson.

Mrs. Joseph Baker and Mrs. Asa Quick of Kingston attended the Methodist dinner last Wednesday and also visited Mr. and Mrs. Jason Baker.

Mrs. Irving West spent last week in St. Sinai Hospital, New York, for observation.

Mr. and Mrs. Grant Addis of Cottekill spent Sunday with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Alvin Miller.

Mrs. Arthur Waterfall, spent last week with friends in Westchester county.

Miss Mary Osborne of Yonkers spent last Thursday with her mother in town.

The F. A. B. C. met with Mrs. Stokes last week and with Mrs. David Murphy this week.

Mr. and Mrs. George Decker and family called on Mrs. Decker's aunt, Mrs. Ida Degrodt, in Allgerville one evening last week. Mrs. Preston Davis entertained over the week-end Mrs. Boginsky and sons, Harry and Benjamin, of New York city.

Mrs. Nettie Whitaker, daughter, Ida May, Mrs. James Grant and Mrs. Charles Osborne attended the regular meeting of Camp

dist Church, Newburgh. His sermon theme will be "Through the Eyes of Faith."

New Palitz Normal summer school session closed on Friday, August 11.

Miss Virginia Culver of Amenia, Dutchess county, called on Miss Elaine Kniffen on Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. George Boettiger enjoyed a trip to Asbury Park on Tuesday.

The guest preacher in the Methodist Church on Sunday, August 13, will be the Rev. Walter L. Scranton of Grace Metho-

es Emily and Barbara Lent, leave Friday for Panther Pond, Maine, for a vacation.

Miss Dorothy Harmon of New York was a Tuesday to Friday guest of her sister, Mrs. Elmer D. Randall.

Misses Shirley Hubbard and Doris Coutant spent Monday at Indian Point.

Mrs. Charles Whitaker entertained the foursome at bridge Wednesday afternoon that included Mrs. Edward Kaley, Mrs. Victor Salvatore and Mrs. George Dean.

Abram Rhodes was a successful fisherman on the Walkkill Tuesday morning.

Lions Club State Secretary John Brown of Staten Island was the guest speaker at the meeting of the Lions Monday evening at the Elms. Guests with him were A. Donald Slee, district governor, William Robert Wood and Bruff Olin all of Poughkeepsie. These men had attended Lions International in Pittsburgh. They gave an invitation for the local club to attend a get-together at a barbecue in Poughkeepsie on August 25. The club accepted to attend in a body. Members present were: President, Sylvester Ridge, Irving R. Rathgeb, Walter R. Seaman, Jesse Alexander, John F. Wadlin, Clifton B. Carpenter, Dr. Victor Salvatore, LeGrand Haviland, Jr.

## Today in Washington

First Ruling by Attorney General Murphy on Hatch Law to "Purify" Politics Amazes Political Washington

By DAVID LAWRENCE

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Washington, Aug. 12.—Political Washington, Republican and Democratic, rubbed its eyes with amazement and surprise today as it read the first rulings by Attorney General Murphy on the Hatch law to "purify" politics.

Mr. Murphy is a newcomer in Washington and during the last several months has won a reputation for sturdiness of thinking and courage to fight against political expediency. His ruling, however, has caused many a person to ask if the attorney general has not made surrender to the cause of political expediency in his first major conflict with the inner spirit of the party versus the spirit of a statute whose meaning and purpose have been almost unanimously supported by the public opinion of the country.

The attorney general says, first, that the 300,000 non-civil service employees are free to express political preferences publicly—by radio if desired—but that the 600,000 covered by civil service rules are not.

It is true that Mr. Murphy does not write the civil service rules and that they can be changed overnight by an executive order of the President so that all federal employees are covered by the same ban whether or not they are in the civil service. They can also be changed back overnight so that civil service employees can enjoy the same privileges which now are to be given to non-civil service employees.

The next thing the attorney general says is that because the writers of the law did not say explicitly that political preferences shall be expressed privately, it means any form of public expression is permitted.

Anybody who knows politics at all recognizes that the essence of public campaigning is public expression so as to influence other voters. If 300,000 federal employees can go about expressing their preferences publicly, the citizenry will not long be left in doubt as to how the persons with official authority in their respective communities would like to have them vote.

Mr. Murphy relies on a paragraph from President Roosevelt's message to Congress interpreting the Hatch law. In that message the President said:

"I have been asked whether they (government employees) would lose their positions if they should merely express their opinion or preference publicly—orally, by radio, or in writing—without doing so as part of an organized political campaign. The answer is no."

In that foregoing interpretation, Mr. Roosevelt went on the assumption that to speak over the radio is like a private conversation or that, even if it is a public conversation, the statements made

can be detached from any "organized political campaign."

Mr. Roosevelt will be criticized by many people as indulging in a strained interpretation of the law so as to benefit officeholders in the Democratic party. Whatever the President said in his message about the Hatch bill being a "step in the right direction" will be open to attack if he insists on the interpretation that a radio speech can be a private affair.

What is most surprising, however, hereabouts is that the attorney general, who manfully understood all pressure from the politicians to hold that the Hatch bill violates the constitution, now has yielded to the Executive's interpretation of the supposed difference between a public and private radio speech. It may be that Mr. Murphy examined the law and saw that the only penalty for violating the particular provision in question was the loss of a job for the offending officeholder and neither imprisonment nor fine. Under such circumstances he may have said to himself that dismissal is an executive prerogative anyhow, and if Mr. Roosevelt chooses to say he will not fire an employee for this or that offense, he can do so because there is nothing in the law which dismisses the attorney general for breach of duty nor is there any compulsion upon an attorney general to reprimand a President for making a political decision in interpreting his function as an employee.

The country as a whole, however, will begin to pass judgment on Mr. Murphy as a dispenser of justice and will ask if he is beginning to yield to political expediency. The actions of the department of justice in other fields would then become suspect. The attorney general has thus far made an enviable record of standing for strict interpretation of the law without political influence. The Hatch bill is big enough as a matter of principles so that were such an issue presented before a cabinet secretary and the prime minister in Great Britain, the former would resign rather than accept an interpretation plainly contrary to what the people wanted and Congress insisted upon when it adopted by overwhelming vote a bill designed clearly to keep federal jobholders out of politics. Congress did not sanction the use of technicalities to whittle away a statute designed to make for clean government.

As was said in these dispatches when the Hatch bill was passed, the measure isn't worth the paper it is written on if it isn't enforced and the first indications are that the department of justice—the enforcement agency—is agreeing with the politicians in the Democratic party in wanting the effects of the new law by public statements narrowing the scope of the statute.

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30, P. O. of A., on Wednesday evening in Kingston.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Strickland entertained friends from up-state several days last week.

Mrs. Ransler Vandemark and son, Roland, Dorothy Love, Virginia Decker, Ida May Whitaker, Edman Terwilliger and Paul Ammerman enjoyed a picnic at the Recreation Park in Pine Bush on Friday, also calling on the Rev. and Mrs. H. F. Schadeveld and the Rev. and Mrs. D. B. Achterkirch.

Miss Winona Terwilliger is visiting relatives in Rye.

Mrs. Andrew Terwilliger and grandson, Claude, spent Monday with her sisters, Mrs. Mance and Mr. Palmer, in Ellenville.

The Misses Ruth Terwilliger and Norma Jean Terwilliger are guests of their aunt, Mrs. William Myers, on Long Island for a couple of weeks.

Miss Virginia Decker is spending this week with her aunt, Mrs. Slover, in Walden.

Mrs. Otis Smith of Kingston spent Tuesday with Mrs. Nettie Whitaker.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Bowers had as their guests during the week-end and for a week, their son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Smart and three children of Rye, Mrs. Edna Sullivan and mother, Mrs. Cook, of Williamamantic, Conn. Little Shins Smart remained for a vacation with her grandparents.

Mr. and Mrs. John V. Bush of Poughkeepsie were Sunday callers at the home of her mother, Mrs. Goldie Sheldon.

Mr. and Mrs. Eugene Munson were dinner guests on Sunday of their son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Munson, in Nanoch.

Guests on Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Ira Decker were Mr. and Mrs. John Slover, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Pitkin of Walden, Mr. and Mrs. Edward Kaup and daughter, Pauline of Walkkill, Mrs. Frances Barley and grandson of Rochester, Mr. Walker of Walden and an aunt of Rochester. Mrs. Barley and grandson remained for a few days.

Mr. and Mrs. Homer Wynkoop are receiving congratulations over the arrival of a daughter, Margaret Jane, born on Friday, August 4, at Veterans' Memorial Hospital, Ellenville. Mr. and Mrs. Paul Osborne also welcomed a son on Saturday at the same hospital.

Mrs. Asa Wynkoop of Tabasco spent Sunday with relatives in this village.

Miss Jennie Doyle of Somerville, N. J., spent a few days with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. James Doyle.

The Sillyest Questions  
Topeka, Kas. (AP)—A guest, wanting to use his electric razor, called the hotel clerk and asked: "Do you have AC or DC current here?" After a moment's delay came this polite reply: "Sorry, sir, but neither one is registered."



# Meet Mr. Lochinvar

By Marie Sizard

YESTERDAY: Ever, time she sees Locke, Cecily's heart turns cartwheels, but she still can't penetrate his reserve. The summer season is nearly over. Meanwhile, Laura confesses that she's seriously interested in Donald Hemingway.

## Chapter 26 Two Kisses

"DON'T you want to tell me about it?"

"There really isn't anything to tell you, Cecily. Only... I care for him and I think he cares for me." Cecily felt a swift dart of envy.

"He has been beaming you, hasn't he?"

Laura smiled like a schoolgirl. "Very much. When he doesn't stop in here, I mean on the days when he doesn't, he drops around to my cottage. And last night he took me back to his house to dine. He told me there hadn't been a woman in his house, I mean a hostess, since his mother died thirty years ago. He showed me all the silver and... everything and then when we got home... she couldn't go on."

"Well?" Cecily demanded.

"He told me... he told me that he had been thinking about me ever since the night of your first party and... and when he was leaving he kissed my hand."

"Considering what kind of a man he is, Laura, you could practically sue him for breach of promise if he doesn't propose."

"Then he told me how beautiful the winters were here and he asked me if I wanted very much to go back to Boston this winter."

Cecily leaned down and hugged her. "There's nothing that makes me so happy as to see a good girl get her man and it looks as though you had got him."

Laura looked up. "Oh, Cecily! I know that Donald is a typical down-Easter, a dyed-in-the-wool Puritan and no movie hero, but I don't mind. I'm not a very gay person myself."

Cecily laughed. "And as long as you have no past to hide, nothing that would shock Donald, you're quite safe."

"Of course I haven't!" Laura protested.

"Nobody ever has that I know, that's what makes life dull," Cecily bantered. "The movies and the thrillers always make out that everybody has something to hide, but who has?"

"I've been hiding my light under a bushel for years," Locke's voice interrupted.

"You do always come in on cues, don't you?" Cecily laughed at him, the song in her heart springing up, his presence the upbeat that started it. "Where did you come from?"

"The back door. I've been having a talk with Silas. Think he ought to go into politics. What a future! He's the man who warms the heart of the community, not to mention its feet. Why, if he ran for the office of sheriff, who'd dare to turn him down? He could go on strike and who'd supply?"

"Oh, dear, he's off on his non-sense!" Cecily said dolefully.

"On the contrary, I'm here for business reasons. I've made a shelf for you. You've been running those prints propping them up on a wide shelf, so I've made a neat little number, as you can see."

He went to the door and got the shelf he had left there. He brought it back to show them. It was about four feet long and two feet deep. It held grooves at top and bottom to support the photographic prints so that they wouldn't buckle or curl.

He explained the principle of it to the girls in the manner of a college professor explaining a difficult engineering problem.

"Pretty cute, eh?"

Cecily chewed the end of her pencil. It was pretty cute, she did agree, but she had her mind on something else.

If she expected to do any experimenting, this was the time to do it.

"Laura," she said suddenly, "Mrs. Brickell's little boy stopped me on my way down this morning. He said his mother hadn't get around without a cane since she sprained her ankle and that she wanted to finish her green wool sweater. I wonder if you'd mind taking some wool up to her?"

"But she isn't..."

"Some day, I'll understand!"

Cecily's eyes flashed a signal. "I think it would be a pretty nice if you would," she said firmly.

Obeyingly, Laura got out some green wool and slipped on her white coat.

When she had gone, Cecily sat down and regarded her guest. "I think it was very sweet of you to make that shelf for us," she began. "It's strictly business," he answered blithely.

"Business? I see. How much?"

"Well, I'll tell you, let's do it this way: would a dollar be too much?"

"Not a bit," she said, nettled. She had thought it was a present. But when she went for her purse, she felt a swift remorse. After all, he had to do something to earn enough to live, and a dollar was cheap enough.

"There you are," she said, giving him two dollars.

He gave one back. "Just the cost of the wood to you."

"So now, you're a carpenter?" she asked, returning the other bill to her purse.

"I'm an odd-job man," he corrected.

"You don't stay at one thing very long, do you? A couple of weeks ago, it was fish that engaged you."

"Fish? A diletante, you know, dabbling in this art and that. And doing very well," he added with a twinkle in his eye. "In fact, I sold two pounds of mushrooms to old man Fuller for a half a dollar this morning. I was planning to have a luscious meal of them for myself but gold tempted me."

Something struck deep in Cecily's breast. What had he had for lunch?

"And the berry season is here with more bright prospects. By the way, Cecily, what do you know about making raspberry jam? Does it take much sugar?"

Cecily had risen and stood before him.

"Locke, are you serious? Are you really going to make jam for yourself?"

He tilted her chin up and smiled down on her but his eyes did not laugh.

"Why?" he asked softly.

She couldn't say, "I can't bear for you to be so poor—hungry, perhaps." She couldn't say anything. Yet her eyes were full of things. And there in broad daylight, in a shop where anyone might walk in, he bent down and kissed her on her parted lips.

Cecily closed her eyes and swayed toward him. Then his arms were around her, holding her close, tenderly. She clung to him for a moment, then he let her go.

Still she kept her eyes closed, reluctant to let the breathless moment go.

His hands grasped her arms, commanding her to open her eyes. When she did, she saw that his eyes had darkened and that his face was wooden with his effort to conceal his emotions.

"I'm sorry, dear," he said, releasing her.

"Oh, don't be sorry," she whispered. "I'm glad I met Locke! I wanted you!"

"Did you?" His question was for her eyes which answered him.

"You shouldn't have," he said strangely. And then, abruptly, he turned and left her.

She couldn't move. She felt powerless, although she wanted to call him back. She felt that that was the time to ask him questions. In that moment she could have said, "Do you love me?"

But when he was gone, she was glad that she hadn't.

"He will come again and some day I'll understand," she said.

## The Simple Life

TONY RICHARDSON dug around in the smooth stones of the beach. She selected a handful with flat edges. Her careful scrutiny was worthy of better things—of pearls, let us say, at Cartier's. Tony had pearls, inherited pearls. She was the debutante of Gloria Wall's season—perhaps you remember—whose mother bought her a foreign car, accompanied by a chauffeur of her own; a silver fox cape, and the suite de luxe on the smartest of the trans-Atlantic floating palaces to celebrate her seventeenth birthday.

At the moment, like the other five girls on Gloria's picnic luncheon, she was embracing the simple life.

She scaled a very flat stone into the icy blue water and watched it skip across the surface. "Hi, Gloria!"

"Yes, darling," Gloria answered, concentrating on getting the first olive out of a bottle.

"Why didn't you ask me up before? I think it's grand!"

"Do you?" Gloria retorted. "Fancy ever hearing Tony Richardson say that! Since you like it, how about a little help?"

Tony continued to skip stones. "Am I supposed to be so hard to entice?"

"Wrong, as usual," Tony said with the complacency of the acknowledged leader. "As I started to say, I like this autumnal sunshine. I like the smell of this place. I like the tempo of Vicksburg and I'd like to be invited again." She took a deep breath. "It's a great change from Newport and Southampton."

"I really feel grateful to you, Tony," Gloria said. "Mother does insist on my being here most of the summer and the only way it's bearable is to have guests. But it's all so dull!"

"Dull, oh?" Tony stamped out her cigarette in the sands. "Life shouldn't ever be dull for us, but unfortunately it is! By the way, why isn't Cecily here? I thought this picnic was to include all the girls?"

## Read It Or Not

A city ordinance of Buenos Aires, Argentina, requires motorists to keep their cars free of mud.

Woman (learning to drive)—But I don't know what to do? Husband—Just imagine that I am driving.

After you have driven it three years an automobile isn't as good as ever, and you know it.

## Continued Monday.

A normal-school course that qualified him as a teacher of drawing and music. Now he is studying at Syracuse University to get a college degree. On the side he is studying French at Central High School—just because he likes the language.

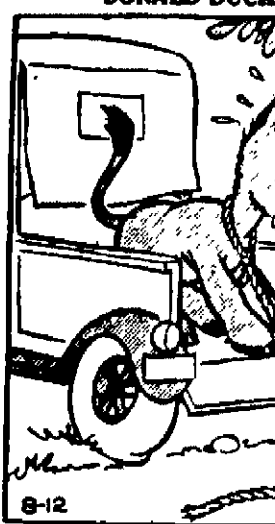
## A Ball Of Fire

East Liverpool, O. (AP)—There was no damage to speak of, but it sure had us scared for a minute," Councilman Bert Goodballet related after lightning invaded his front door.

Striking the metal tip of an umbrella held by Elaine Reagle, one of the several children sheltered from the storm on the Goodballet front porch, the ball of lightning rolled into the front door, across the rug and apparently disappeared into a lamp cord, Goodballet said.

"It looked just like a ball of fire about the size of a volley ball," witnesses added.

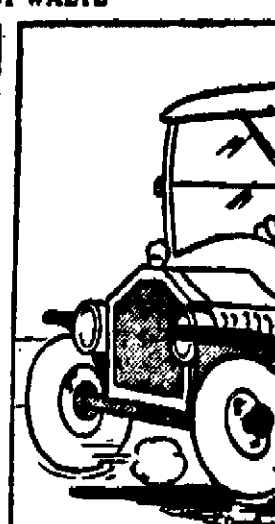
## DONALD DUCK



## THE LAST WALTZ



## THE LAST WALTZ



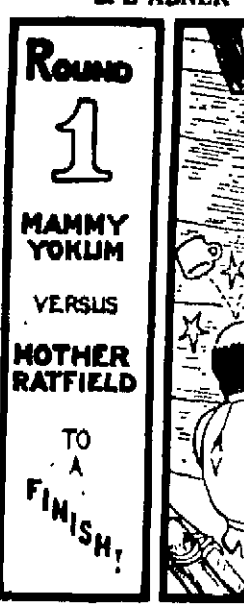
## THE LAST WALTZ



## THE LAST WALTZ



## L'L ABNER



## WHO OPENED THE CAGE?



## WHO OPENED THE CAGE?



## WHO OPENED THE CAGE?



## WHO OPENED THE CAGE?



## HEM AND AMY



## LIFE'S LITTLE LESSONS



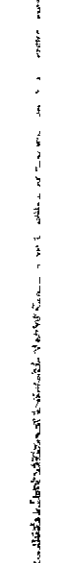
## LIFE'S LITTLE LESSONS



## LIFE'S LITTLE LESSONS



## LIFE'S LITTLE LESSONS



Don't day-dream while driving—it might become a night-mare.

This man must have considered something besides bread as the staff of life:

The tourist had stopped to change tires.

Tourist (to native onlooker)—I suppose that in these isolated parts the necessities of life come pretty high.

Native (glomily)—You are right, stranger. And it ain't worth drinking when you get it.

I think that I shall never see Along the road an unscrapped tree With bark intact and painted white.

That no car ever hit at night. For every tree that's near the road.

Has caused some auto to be towed.

Sidewalking trees is done a lot. By drivers who are plumb half shot.

God gave them eyes that they might see. Yet any fool can hit a tree.

Distance does not "lend enchantment" at times: Son—Daddy, what do you call a man who drives a car? Father—It depends on how close he comes to me, son.

Read It Or Not

A city ordinance of Buenos Aires, Argentina, requires motorists to keep their cars free of mud.

Woman (learning to drive)—But I don't know what to do? Husband—Just imagine that I am driving.

After you have driven it three years an automobile isn't as good as ever, and you know it.

Helen—What caused the big collision down town this morning?

Grace—Two motorists after the same jaywalker.

A man may have many college degrees, but unless he knows the traffic laws his education is not complete.

Here is another old-timer with a present-day application: Father (to college-going son)—Look here, how do you expect to do any studying if you are going to be out tearing around every night until after 12 or 1 o'clock?

Son—Darned if I know, Dad. I wish you'd put your mind to work on the matter and let me hear from you if you succeed in working anything out.

In 1928 the post office carried free, under the franking privilege, government department mail that would have cost \$8,537,730 at regular postage rates. In 1938 the figures had jumped to \$35,690,807. If Jim Farley could collect that he would have the post office department in much better financial shape but if he

tried he probably would not have the department.

Doctor—Is that the first pain in the neck you have had? Patient—Oh, no, sir. I divorced the first one.

A Plea for a Sinner

Dear Mr. God, please listen, since I had to give him up, Please take good care of Tippy, Sir—he's just a little pup.

Mother says you called to him. And he just had to go. I wonder if he misses me.

'Cause, gee, I miss him so. I know you'll treat him awful nice. But he's really lots of care.

And if his raining out-of-doors, He'll track mud everywhere. He'll sure get into everything.

If you leave him just a crack. But Mr. God, if he bothers you, I'll be glad to have him back.

Customer—I'd like to have two pork sandwiches to take out. Waiter (calling to cook)—Dress up a couple of grunts for a walk.

The Moss Feature Syndicate, Greensboro, N. C.

Roman Names Given

To Months of Year

In ancient Rome, a new month started on the day of the new moon, or the day after, so it is not surprising that we derive our word "month" from the ancient forms of the word "moon."

Our word "calendar" is derived from "calendae," meaning the first day of the Roman month. The derivations of the names of the months in our calendar follow:

January, from Janus, a figure in Roman mythology who presided over all beginnings. He was represented as having two faces—one looking back to the year past, and the other, looking forward on the current year.

February is from the Latin Februarius, meaning "to purify." It had its origin in the Roman festival of the Lupercalia.

March was named for Mars, the god of war.

April is from the Latin aprilis, meaning "to open."

May is from Maia, the mythological figure symbolizing growth.

June is from Junius, a Roman gens or clan.

July, named in honor of Julius Caesar, who was born in this month. August, named in honor of Augustus Caesar.

The remaining months were named from the positions they held in the calendar before its revision by Julius Caesar. The earliest Roman calendar had only 10 months: Martius, Aprilis, Maius, Junius, Quintilis, Sextilis, September, October, November and December. While September is the ninth month in our calendar, it was the seventh in the Roman calendar and derived its name from the Latin septem, meaning "seven"; October, the eighth month, from octo, the Latin for "eight"; November, the ninth month, from novem, meaning "nine"; and December, the tenth month, is derived from decem, the Latin for "ten."

## ARDONIA

Ardonia, Aug. 12.—Mrs. Delia Butler has returned to her home from St. Luke's Hospital, Newburgh, where she has been a patient.

Master Donald Rappleyea of Modena was a guest of his uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Eldred Smith, this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Dan Reilly and sons enjoyed a motor trip to Trenton, N. J., on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. William Fowler called at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Alex Ronk and family Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Eugene Paltridge entertained Miss Edith Paltridge and Soly Bernard of Poughkeepsie Wednesday evening.

Miss Marion Palmer was a recent caller in Central Valley. Local people attended the clambake at the Plattekill Grange Hall Thursday evening.

A number of local residents attended the funeral of the late Frank Hartney Friday morning.

They Were M. D.'s

Grand Canyon, Ariz. (AP)—When 57 persons were injured recently in the derailment of a Santa Fe special train, two national park rangers who will be senior medical students at the University of Kansas next fall discarded their ranger uniforms and donned the hospital white to help render first aid.

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## THE DAILY CROSS WORD PUZZLE

ACROSS

1. Plan of town site

6. Pen

8. Heap

12. In tennis, no points scored

13. Cravat

14. Part of the eye

15. Enslaver

16. Norwegian territorial division

17. Hire

18. Having a sawed edge

20. Nuisances

21. Playing card

22. Melody

23. Writing material prepared from animal skin

27. Philippine native

31. Wild plum

32. First woman

33. Shakespeare's river

34. Gaelic form of John

35. Representation

36. Wicker basket for catching fish

37. Hold back

38. Nonmetallic element

## PORT EWEN

Port Ewen, Aug. 12.—Mrs. John U. Gillette has returned to her home on Broadway after visiting her daughter, Mrs. Miriam Picon in Jamaica, L. I., for the past week. While there she attended the World's Fair.

Mrs. Donald Boyce of Liberty and Mrs. Mabel Boyce of Kingston spent Wednesday as the guests of Mrs. Leslie Munson.

Ernest Willman of Jamestown is the week-end guest of Mr. and Mrs. A. Mayer.

Miss Rhoda Sherman of Coeymans is spending her vacation as the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Burdette Van Aken.

Mr. and Mrs. Leslie Munson were the guests of Harry C. Munson of Poughkeepsie on Thursday.

Two more cars in the heavy week-end traffic crashed last night by the upper end of the cemetery. No serious damage was suffered by either car and both cars proceeded on their way.

Floyd Ellsworth, sons Walter and Nelson, accompanied by Clyde Fulton, called on Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Cole of Ulster Park last evening.

On Sunday, August 13, the Presentation Holy Name Society will receive its regular monthly corporate communion at 7:30 a. m. Mass. In the afternoon the society will hold its first clambake at Hilden's on the River Road, starting at about 2 o'clock. A varied program of activities guarantees a very enjoyable afternoon for all.

Francis E. Palen is in Washington, D. C., having flown by plane from Newark Airport, Newark, N. J.

Esopus Council, Daughters of Liberty will meet Wednesday evening in the lodge rooms of Pythian Hall,



# FASHIONS and HOUSEHOLD HINTS FOR WOMEN

## Some of Our Trickiest Fashions Come to Life Through Accidents

This is the second of two articles that give the inside story of how designers create that intangible thing fashion experts call "The Mode."

By ADELAIDE KERR  
Fashion Editor

Some of the most interesting fashions happen by accident. Inspiration, flashing like a green traffic light to set the whole fashion world speeding toward a new silhouette, has a lot to do in producing new modes. So does hard

work. But many striking fashions and accents come to life because something unexpected happens—somebody stumbles in a walk in the woods or tips over a flower pot—and the designer at hand is quick to read the fashion handwriting in what he sees.

That's what Sidney Lisner (head of a costume jewel firm) did a few weeks ago when he was walking through the house he was having built. And what he developed

from what he saw may appear on your new fall frock.

Scuffing his toe through a litter of curled shavings, he stopped short. The way the shavings lay made them remind him of little flowers.

"People are always wanting lightweight costume jewelry," he thought. "Something ought to be done about this."

So he scooped up a handful and took them back to his plant to be processed, lacquered, shaped and

centered with gold "seeds." The result is something new in boutonnières—wood-shaving flowers.

Walks seem to result in a lot of happy fashion accidents. Walking through the California woods not long ago a designer's eye was attracted to a heap of pine cones. That produced an idea the fruit of which is going places with tweeds this fall. That idea led this designer back to his workshop and into the production of lapel clips and gold chain necklaces strung with real pine cones or with acorns, processed and lacquered so that they do not break easily.

A triangular piece of tin, gleaming in the sunlight by a curb, caught Schiaparelli's eye some years ago and inspired one of the first metal clips for which her clothes afterwards became famous.

One prominent New York designer's 1939 fall hats are all in suaver subdued colors because she had a bilious attack and recovering, went for a walk. The gaudy colors she saw on women's heads on that Park avenue promenade, gave her "the horrors," she says, and sent her back to her studio to work out her new fall collection in the most subdued colors she could find.

Sometimes a chance happening jogs a childhood memory and brings a new mode to life. When Lilly Dache was a little girl in southern France, she used to watch cyclists whizzing past her door. Lots of French cyclists wear visored headgear and the young Lilly Dache got the impression that people who "went places" always wore visored hats. This summer a passing cyclist reawakened that childhood memory—so in the Dache fall collection there are visored travel hats.

Scores of fashions have resulted from unintentional gestures. You may be wearing one of them this fall. One morning Clifford Furst, a costume jewel designer, tipped over the miniature of his Viennese aunt in his gold baroque frame. Picking it up, he thought, "How beautifully those gold scrolls frame that pretty little face!" Face—scrolls—necklace! This fall, you'll see necklaces of great gold baroque scrolls—designed to "frame" faces.

The list seems almost endless. The slip of a cutter's shears when he cut a classic coat, the twitch of a mannequin's shoulder as a designed draped cape, a shaft of sunlight falling on a tree trunk, have all played a part in new modes.

### Why Todd's Reasonable

One of the most reasonable catchers in the major leagues when it comes to discussing umpires' decisions is Alfred Chester Todd, Brooklyn maskman. Reason—all winter Al operates as a basketball referee in the college

### You Can Make Yourself The "College Type"



#### Acquire Culture at Home

Of course the future looks black to the girl who can't go to college. Her luckier friends are off in a flurry of bright hopes to find new interests, gain valuable background for jobs.

But there's nothing hopeless about her case. Many girls are finding today that a college education can be gained right at home with a fascinating study plan.

Think of the forums on current events, the discussions of science and music you can hear over the radio! Listen in and you'll never have to ask "What's that?" when you hear people discuss the Nine Power Treaty, the new drug sulfanilamide, chamber music.

And always there are public libraries, cheap editions of fine books. Begin your reading with a subject you've always wanted to know more about—history, psychology, the novel.

Are you looking for a job? You'll get a college rating with an employer if you keep alert with your newspaper, trade journals, show you have knowledge of the subjects college people study.

Follow the engrossing study plan in our 32-page booklet. Gives books lists for all the major college subjects, history, the sciences, the fine arts, literature, philosophy—approved by the Committee on College Reading.

Send 10 cents in coin for your copy of BUILD YOUR OWN COLLEGE BACKGROUND to Kingston Daily Freeman, Home Service, 635 Sixth Ave., New York, N. Y. Be sure to write plainly your NAME, ADDRESS, and the NAME of booklet.

#### Dependable Hurler

Sylvester Johnson, coach of the Phillies this year, but on the side one of Doc Prothro's most dependable pitchers, has always been one of those impressive-in-defeat characters. Detroit purchased him from Portland in a deal involving \$40,000 cash and several players, following a season in which Sylvester had won 12 games and lost 26. Later, in 1926, he won three and lost 17 for Vernon, of the Pacific Coast League, whereupon the St. Louis Cardinals drafted him for his second big league job.

and prep school circles of his home town, Elmira, and throughout the eastern section of the Empire State. He has the official's viewpoint on plays as well as the players.

## Common Courtesy

—When You're a Borrower



Return that borrowed tennis racket just as soon as you can. Don't wait until you happen to be passing the owner's house. That is not just for tennis rackets—it goes for anything you've borrowed. Don't let it go until you clean out a closet and find something you'd forgotten all about. Don't borrow such things as antiques, that can't be bought for love or money. Don't borrow anything, for that matter, that's so far beyond your purse that you could not afford to replace it if you lost it. (Remember Guy de Maupassant's short story, "The Necklace"?)

Book borrowers are notorious nuisances. Book borrowing has its place, of course. That's why lending libraries have been established. But when you borrow a book, tell the owner when you'll return it—and return it on that date. Be particularly careful on that score with recently published books.

Set a date, too, for returning borrowed money. You'll keep your credit good that way. You'll also take part of the curse off of the borrowing.

JOAN DURHAM, AP Feature Service Writer.

### MEET THE HUSBAND

## Richard Walsh Sees Eye to Eye With Wife Pearl Buck on Books

This is the third of a series of camera and pen portraits of little-known husbands of well-known women.

By ELIZABETH INSKIP WYE  
AP Feature Service Writer

Behind a table piled with manuscripts in a sunny, book-walled office, sits Pearl Buck's publisher and husband, Richard J. Walsh.

Long before Pearl Buck's literary sun rose in the East, Richard Walsh was prominent in publishing circles. Starting as a reporter for the "Boston Herald" after he had been graduated from Harvard, Walsh was promotion manager for the Curtis Publications, and editor of "Collier's"—before becoming president of John Day Co., and editor of "Asia" magazine.

Always interested in the Orient, he discovered Pearl Buck's "East Wind West Wind" which had been turned down by other publishers for nearly a year.

"The Good Earth" followed in 1930, and Richard Walsh's faith in Pearl Buck was spectacularly justified. Now Pearl Buck, besides being a Nobel prize winner, a novelist, and a magazine writer, is vice-president of John Day, and associate editor of "Asia."

Tanned, gray-haired Walsh seems more interested in talking about his wife, than about himself. His serious face lightens as he describes her work.

#### Hunts For New Talent

"She reads most of the manuscripts that come in," he says. "One of her major interests is to discover young writers—and she'll wade through a great many manuscripts in that hope."

Does their literary judgment agree? So much, says Walsh, that when they both are in doubt they call in outside opinion, just to



Richard J. Walsh  
"A publisher doesn't need a hobby."

make sure that thinking alike isn't a handicap.

They think alike on other things, too. Their life is wrapped up in books and publishing. "It's a full life," says Walsh, "a publisher doesn't need a hobby."

#### They Like Home

They enjoy staying home in their old Pennsylvania house—where Pearl Buck does her writing. They think big cocktail parties and literary teas are a waste of time, compared with seeing people individually. They both feel that they done their share of traveling.

"Mrs. Walsh feels that she's just getting acquainted with America," says her husband. "If we do any more traveling it will be in this country."

Next week: Waldorf Astor, Lady Astor's husband.

### Women In The News

## Here Are Four On The Job



#### WITH SPIDERS

Mary Pfeiffer, for 50 years, has been winding up threads of spider webs as fast as her 200 spiders can spin them. The threads are used in the making of diaphragms for surveying instruments.



#### WITH AUDIENCES

Diana Barrymore Blythe, as her name implies, is on the stage. Daughter of John Barrymore and the poet, Michael Strange (Mrs. Harrison Tweed), Diana is heading for Broadway via summer stock.



#### IN COURT

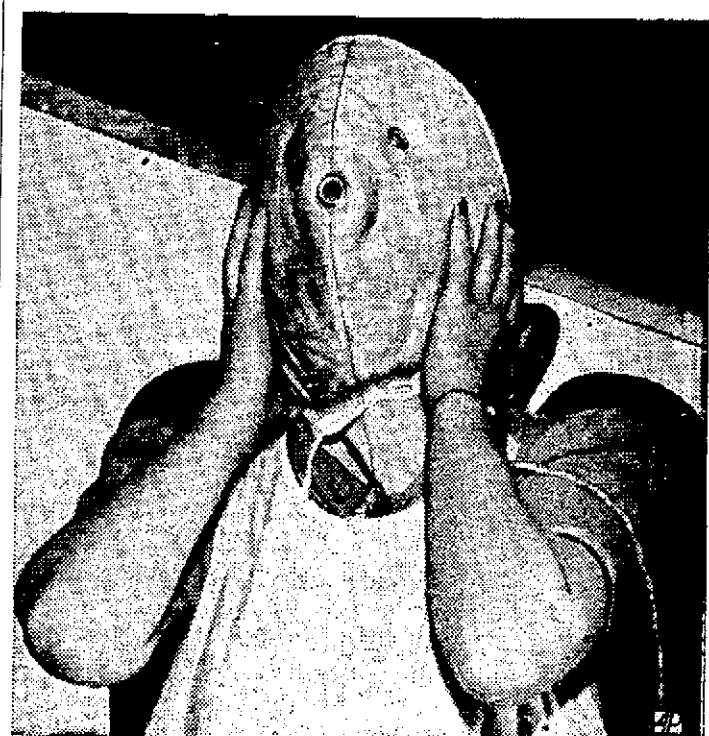
Jane M. Bolin, 31, graduate of Wellesley and of Yale Law School, has been made a justice of the Court of Domestic Relations in New York, the first negro woman to win a place on the city's bench.

## SAVING FACE

Beauty Gadgets Produce New Mask—and Glue Down Nails

By The AP Feature Service

Some of those fellows who want the world to beat a path to their doors apparently have quit trying to invent better mousetraps. They're too busy concocting new methods of remodeling women's skin, hair and nails. Pictured below are two bids for a slice of the estimated \$185,000,000 a year that American women spend on beauty treatments. These were displayed at a National Hairdressers and Cosmetologists' Association convention in San Francisco.



**ELECTRIC MASK**, with holes for seeing and breathing, recommended by its makers for 20-minute applications. They say it brings general relaxation, a natural blush glow and will remove the tired look from eyes by means of infra-red rays and dry heat. The mask is to be used "in the privacy of your boudoir... accomplishing all the benefits of the most extravagant facial."



**GLUE** for fingernails, intended to enable women to keep their nails of uniform size despite breakage—mending, patching and filing them. To prove the value of her produce, Juliette Margien, of Hollywood, has grown her own nails to more than an inch. Often she repairs fingernail accidents on movie sets.

## Good News for Jelly Makers—1939 Grape Prospects Are Fine

By MRS. ALEXANDER GEORGE  
(AP Feature Service Writer)

With an above-average grape crop in prospect for the nation, prices of this popular all-purpose fruit should be within the reach of a large army of jelly and conserve makers this year.

For jelly making it is important to have about one-third of

**Grape Jelly**  
(Makes about 11 medium glasses)  
4 cups juice  
7½ cups granulated sugar.  
½ bottle fruit pectin.  
To prepare juice, stem about 3 pounds fully ripe grapes and crush thoroughly. Add ½ cup water, bring to a boil, cover, and simmer 10 minutes. Place fruit in jelly cloth or bag and squeeze out juice. (Concord grapes give best color and flavor. If Malagas or other eight-spined grapes are used, use 3½ cups grape juice, and add strained juice of 2 medium lemons.)  
Measure sugar and juice into large saucepan and mix.  
Bring to a boil over hottest fire and at once add bottled fruit pectin, stirring constantly. Then bring to a full rolling boil and boil hard ½ minute.  
Remove from fire, skim, pour quickly. Paraffin hot jelly at once.

your grapes under ripe. Under-ripe grapes provide the pectin—that substance that makes your jelly jell. The fully ripe ones provide the rich flavor and color.

Here's a spiced grape jelly that teams up splendidly with chops, roasts or fowl. Cook until soft, 8 pounds of stemmed Concord grapes, with 1½ cups vinegar, ½ cup whole cloves and 1-3 cup of broken bark cinnamon. Strain and proceed as for regular jelly.

Jellies should come to the table in sparkling, quivering molds; appearance is part of the treat. Therefore, it's important to pick the right kind of container. The standard jelly glass, that holds about a cupful, is best.

With jams, conserves or fruit butters, the container's not important; you'll spoon them out in a special dish when you serve them next winter. It's for these items that the prudent housewife saves up some of her glass con-



Deep purple grapes, shiny glasses, the kettle—all the makings for delicious jelly to grace next winter's feasts.

tainers through the rest of the year—peanut butter jars and such. And for conserves and jams, you don't have to worry about the pectin; use all fully-ripened fruit.

When making grape butter, if the pulp is thin, boil it down quickly until it will round up on a spoon. Then add about half as much sugar as pulp and boil quickly until stiff.

Spices greatly enhance these grape specialties. Use a teaspoon of mixed spices to each two cups of pulp. And don't fail to add salt—a teaspoon for each three cups of fruit.

Here is Grape Conserve Newburg: It's grand. Remove the skins from 8 pounds of grapes. Boil the pulp 10 minutes or until the seeds show and then strain out the seeds.

Chop 2 oranges (rind and pulp), add 1½ cups of raisins, 1 teaspoon salt, 3 tablespoons lemon juice and 3 cups of granulated sugar. After it has stood 5 minutes mix in the cooked grape pulp. Boil quickly until thick. Add the grape skins and 1 cup of English walnuts, broken. Boil quickly 10 minutes. Pour into sterilized jars and seal.

Joe Arnovich's phenomenal feat of leading the National League in batting from April on into August this year is no mere flash in the pan, even though the hustling young Philites' outfielder finished outside the .300 class his first two seasons as a major leaguer. In April, 1937, Moe had a string of seven hits in seven successive times at bat, only four less than the all-time record of 11 held by Tris Speaker.



## CLASSIFIED Advertisements

(No Advertisement Less Than 10c a Day With Minimum Charge of 25c)

ALL ADS CARRYING BOX NUMBER SHOULD BE ANSWERED BY LETTER OR POST CARD. THE FREEMAN WILL NOT BE RESPONSIBLE FOR MORE THAN ONE INQUIRY OR REPLY OF AN ADVERTISEMENT IN THESE COLUMNS.

The following replies to classified advertisements published in The Daily Freeman are now at The Freeman Office:

**Articles for Sale**

A BARGAIN in rebuilt motors, sizes up to 20 horsepower. Carl Miller and Son, 100 Broadway.

A BARGAIN in 10 gal. barrel stock. Kingston Used Furniture Co., 76 Crown street.

A QUALITY PAINT—\$1.15 gallon. South Street.

BAIT FISH—chickens, all sizes, 2 cents. 148 Third avenue.

**Articles for Sale**

BAR—front and back; restaurant fixtures. Fox, 19 Dunn street.

BROWN SPONGE—size 16; pair white. Gardiner's, 48 M.

CUCUMBERS—3 for 5c; sweet corn, 25c dozen; beets and carrots, 4 bunches; 10c; lima beans, peppers. Delivered or at farm. Arthur Britt, phone 29-19-9.

**Articles for Sale**

DODGE TRUCKS—(4)—12-ton, panel bodies, in good condition; all reasonable offers considered. Carl Miller and Son, 100 Broadway.

ELECTRIC MOTORS—complete, pump, P. J. Gallagher, 65 Ferry street, phone 3817.

**Articles for Sale**

ELECTRIC RANGE—automatic oven, clock light, built-in cooler, warming oven. Sell cheap. Apply 76 Cedar street.

1934 FORD TRUCK—will sell for good base; will sell for good base; will sell for good base. Inquire 60 Meadow street, phone 164.

**Articles for Sale**

GARAGE DOORS—one pair, 7' thick, 3' wide x 7' 6" high; one pair, 7' wide x 7' 6" high; one pair, 7' wide x 7' 6" high. Inquire 60 Meadow street, phone 164.

GLASS—wholesale and retail. Miller and Son, 100 Broadway.

**Articles for Sale**

ICE CREAM—homemade, chocolate, vanilla, strawberry, lemon, peach, green, blue, red, white, etc. Inquire 60 Meadow street, phone 164.

MOVING PICTURE MACHINE—2600 powers, amplifiers, transformers. Inquire 60 Meadow street, phone 164.

**Articles for Sale**

OAK PARLOR SOFA—30" oil burner and pipe. Price \$120. Phone 258-34.

PAINT—fresh stock, good quality. Inquire 60 Meadow street, phone 164.

PAPER—plain newspaper cut, 12 1/2" x 8 1/2". Inquire 60 Meadow street, phone 164.

**Articles for Sale**

PIANOS—from reconditioned uprights to a Steinway Grand. Pianos for rent. Inquire 60 Meadow street, phone 164.

FOREIGN WASH TUB—18" long, 12" wide, and fire-light electrical fixture. Inquire 60 Meadow street, phone 164.

**Articles for Sale**

RADIO—auto and home; tube washers. Repair service. Phone 2490. Inquire 60 Meadow street, phone 164.

SAND—building stone; stone for fill. Inquire 60 Meadow street, phone 164.

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**Articles for Sale**

SPRING SPRING PARTITIONS—insulating board is ideal for a quick, permanent job. Inquire 60 Meadow street, phone 164.

SWITCH CORDS—Phone 2647.

TILES—used, all sizes, good condition. Inquire 60 Meadow street, phone 164.

**Articles for Sale**

TRAILER—covered wagon de luxe, good as new; ideal for winter trip. Inquire 60 Meadow street, phone 164.

WINTER SKI BOAT—14 ft. in, good condition. Inquire 60 Meadow street, phone 164.

**Articles for Sale**

YESTERDAY'S—14 months old. Inquire 60 Meadow street, phone 164.

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## One Cent a Word

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**POULTRY AND SUPPLIES**

BROILERS—Barned Rock, from 1 1/2 to 2 lbs. Rosendale Farm. Phone 298-44.

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## One Cent a Word

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**APARTMENTS TO LET**

DEIRABLE APARTMENT—\$1 Fair street, all improvements. Inquire Jan. 100 Broadway.

**APARTMENTS TO LET**

FOUR ROOMS—All improvements; exclusive; automatic heat. 192 Albany street. Phone 4255.

SIX ROOMS—modern, decorated, all modern improvements. Adults. Phone 3493-M.

**APARTMENTS TO LET**

SEE THE NICERONON modern apartment. 100 Broadway.

SIX ROOMS—apartment, newly decorated, all modern improvements, heat, refrigerator, also suitable for dental office. Inquire 48 North Front street.

**APARTMENTS TO LET**

THREE ROOMS—bath, heat; 1 North Front street. Phone 3493-M.

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**APARTMENTS TO LET**

ALCAZAR AVE. 14—\$40 a month and bath, second floor. Inquire on first floor.

DOWNST. upper flat, all improvements. Inquire 21 West Broadway. Phone 531.

**APARTMENTS TO LET**

FLAT—4 or 5 rooms. Reasonable. Phone 3493-M.

FLAT—5 rooms. All improvements; heat; garage; adults. 297 Hasbrouck street.

**APARTMENTS TO LET**

FLAT—\$40 a month. Reasonable. Phone 3493-M.

FLAT—5 rooms. All improvements; heat; garage; adults. 297 Hasbrouck street.

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**EMPLOYMENT**

Help Wanted—Female

EXPERIENCED OPERATORS—on Singer sewing machines. Apply Levy Brothers, 8 West Union street.

**EMPLOYMENT**

EXPERIENCED THIMMERS—Kingston, 100 N.Y. Co., 107 Greenhill avenue, second floor.

EXPERIENCED WAITRESS—at 600 Grid, 11 Main street.

**EMPLOYMENT**

OPERATORS—on Singer Sewing machine; also presser; steady work; good pay. 40 Broadway.

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**EMPLOYMENT**

WAITRESS—chambermaid, experienced, competent, important householding. Box 111, Uptown Freeman.

WOMAN—over 40, with pleasing personality, who desires to add to family income; will be trained free for home shopping service. Box F.W. Uptown Freeman.

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## One Cent a Word

(No Advertisement Less Than 10c a Day With Minimum Charge of 25c)

**APARTMENTS TO LET**

DEIRABLE APARTMENT—\$1 Fair street, all improvements. Inquire Jan. 100 Broadway.

**APARTMENTS TO LET**

FOUR ROOMS—All improvements; exclusive; automatic heat. 192 Albany street. Phone 4255.

SIX ROOMS—modern, decorated, all modern improvements. Adults. Phone 3493-M.

**APARTMENTS TO LET**

SEE THE NICERONON modern apartment. 100 Broadway.

SIX ROOMS—apartment, newly decorated, all modern improvements, heat, refrigerator, also suitable for dental office. Inquire 48 North Front street.

**APARTMENTS TO LET**

THREE ROOMS—bath, heat; 1 North Front street. Phone 3493-M.

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**APARTMENTS TO LET**

ALCAZAR AVE. 14—\$40 a month and bath, second floor. Inquire on first floor.

DOWNST. upper flat, all improvements. Inquire 21 West Broadway. Phone 531.

**APARTMENTS TO LET**

FLAT—4 or 5 rooms. Reasonable. Phone 3493-M.

FLAT—5 rooms. All improvements; heat; garage; adults. 297 Hasbrouck street.

**APARTMENTS TO LET**

FLAT—\$40 a month. Reasonable. Phone 3493-M.

FLAT—5 rooms. All improvements; heat; garage; adults. 297 Hasbrouck street.

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FLAT—5 rooms. All improvements; heat; garage; adults



## The Weather

SATURDAY, AUGUST 12, 1939.

Sun rises, 4:57 a. m.; sun sets, 7:12 p. m., E.S.T.  
Weather, clear.

### The Temperature

The lowest temperature recorded by The Freeman thermometer during the night was 62 degrees. The highest point reached up until noon today was 84 degrees.

### Weather Forecast

New York city and vicinity—Partly cloudy, warm and humid with light moderate southerly winds tonight and Sunday. Lowest temperature tonight about 70.

Eastern New York—Fair tonight, Sunday mostly cloudy followed by showers in north portion. Cooler in extreme north portion Sunday afternoon.



CLOUDY

### Real Estate Transfers

Deaths Recently Filed in the Office of the County Clerk

The following deaths have been filed in the office of the county clerk:

Otto B. Schmid of town of New Paltz to George Meyer and wife of the same place, land in town of New Paltz. Consideration \$1.

George Meyer and wife of town of New Paltz to Otto B. Schmid of the same place, land in town of New Paltz. Consideration \$1.

Helen E. Stearns of Schenectady to Ida Rappaport of Ellenville, land in Ellenville on Church street. Consideration \$1.

Warren D. Myer and wife of town of Saugerties to Herman Schmid of Kingston, and at Mt. Marion. Consideration \$1.

Joseph Maroldi and wife of the town of Lloyd to County Ulster, land in Lloyd for highway. Consideration \$800.

Edward Rhodes and wife of Lloyd to County Ulster, land in Lloyd for highway. Consideration \$1,600.

Abram A. Rhodes and wife of Lloyd to County Ulster, land in Lloyd for highway. Consideration \$1,400.

Nellie T. Fahy of town of Ulster and others to Martha J. Lang and Fred C. Lang of Kingston, land in town of Ulster. Consideration \$1.

Morris Samter of Kingston to Pratt, Boice of town of Ulster, land in town of Ulster. Consideration \$1.

Herman Schmid of Kingston to Eva Barbara Harder of town of Hurley, land on Manor avenue and Downs street, Kingston. Consideration \$1.

Fort Bragg, N. C., is said to be the largest artillery reservation in the world.

### BUSINESS NOTICES

KINGSTON TRANSFER CO., INC.  
Storage warehouse. Local and long distance moving. Phone 910.

WHITE STAR TRANSFER CO.  
Moving, Trucking, Storage. Local and Distance. Phone 164.

VAN ETTEEN & HOGAN  
Wm. S. Hogan, Prop., 150 Wall St. Local, Long Distance Moving and Storage. Piano Moving Our Specialty. Phone 661.

The Daily Freeman is on sale at the following stands in New York city:

Hottelings News Agency, Times Building, Broadway and 43rd street.

PETER C. OSTERHOUDT & SON  
Contractors, Builders and Joiners. 80 Lucas Avenue. Phone 616.

MASTEN & STRUBEL  
Storage Warehouse and Moving. 742 Broadway. Phone 2212.

SHELDON TOMPKINS, MOVING  
Local, Long Distance. Storage. Modern Vans. Packed Personally. Ins. 32 Clinton Ave. Tel. 649.

SMITH AVE. STORAGE WAREHOUSE  
Local-Long Distance Moving. Cargo Ins. Modern Padded Vans. Agent Allied Van Lines, Inc. 84-86 Smith Ave. Phone 4070.

C. Noback  
Plumber and Tinsmith. General Repairs—High Falls.

Upholstering—Refinishing  
48 years' experience. Wm. Moyle, 22 Brewster St. Phone 1644-M.

### PROFESSIONAL NOTICES

CHIROPDIST, John E. Kelly,  
286 Wall Street. Phone 420.

Manfred Broberg, CHIROPDIST  
65 St. James Street. Phone 1251.

### EXCURSION!

WED. AUG. 23

## ALBANY

\$1.00 See this historic city, visit the State Museum, Historical and Art Societies, Troy Schuyler Mansion, Fort Schuyler, Washington Park. This up-river sail is the treat of the summer! You'll enjoy the sights of mountains and river life, and close-up views of ocean-going vessels at the Port of Albany.

Once a year!  
Steamer Hendrick Hudson leaves KINGSTON POINT 10:00 A.M. (Daylight Time), returns 8:00 P.M. (Arrives ALBANY 1:30 P.M., leaves 4:30 P.M.) Special 75¢ luncheon and dinner.

WARD HARRISON'S ORCHESTRA  
Hudson River Day Line  
Phone Kingston 1372

## Capital Wondering if McNutt Might Get FDR's Endorsement

Washington, Aug. 12 (AP)—The capital wondered today whether Paul V. McNutt might go into the 1940 Democratic convention with President Roosevelt's endorsement as a "liberal" candidate for the presidential nomination.

Speculation as to the federal security administrator's chances of winning such White House support, in the event that Mr. Roosevelt does not seek a third term, was stirred by events at the National Convention of Young Democrats in Pittsburgh.

On Thursday, the president sent a message to the convention warning that, if the Democrats nominated "conservative candidates or flip-service candidates on a straddle-bug platform," he would take no active part "in such an unfortunate suicide of the old Democratic party."

Last night, McNutt set the Young Democrats to cheering wildly with a speech praising Mr. Roosevelt as the "greatest living exemplar of Democratic liberalism" and outlining a program of what he called modern liberalism.

Developments at the Pittsburgh meeting not only led to talk of a possible Roosevelt support for the presidential candidacy of the former Indiana governor; they raised anew, without any conclusive answer, the question of whether the president himself might run again. Delegates loudly applauded speeches demanding a "third term" for Mr. Roosevelt, or at least for his "ideas."

Whether McNutt had any hint of the president's message to the Young Democrats before he prepared his address several days ago has not been disclosed.

In any event he aligned himself, as he did in another address on foreign policy at Cleveland recently, with major administration pronouncements. He proposed expansion of the social security system to provide for public health and medical care, a step which the president also has advocated.

Friends of McNutt have been urging his nomination as a "compromise" candidate to bring together the party factions which have been warring over the administration and its policies.

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## First Schools Developed For Use of Privileged

It would probably surprise most children, and for that matter, many grownups, to hear that the word "school" is derived from the Greek word meaning leisure. School was once a privilege which only those who possessed spare time to spend could use. Even the rich were often too busy for school. Fighting was man's work; sewing, weaving, spinning, cooking, bearing and rearing children was woman's.

As life became more settled, cities sprang up, and men fought in armies instead of as individuals, some men began to have leisure to turn their minds toward other things than keeping alive. They began to inquire first about the world they lived in, then about themselves, and to spend their leisure hours in groups, at what might seem a game of 20 questions.

The women were not included in these groups, for their work in the home continued. In time, however, slaves began to take over some of the domestic duties and the women, too, had leisure to put into learning if they chose.

Today the idea of school as leisure has receded into the shadowy past. The privilege of learning has been forgotten. It has become such an accepted thing, that, like most commonplaces it has grown tedious. Yet the child, when he first asks questions, first begins to examine the world he lives in, and then his own inner life, still has the attitude of our remote ancestors. He is still eager and animated, and finds his work play.

If adults would remember this and keep him in the same state of interested receptivity, encouraging his inquiry, leading him on and on in the paths of knowledge, joining with him in the search for truth, instead of talking down to him and dulling his curiosity, school might once more connote pleasure rather than pain.

## Andros Notable Figure In Early Boston History

Sir Edmund Andros, who was born on the island of Guernsey, in the Channel Islands, on December 6, 1637, and who died in London in February, 1714, left his marks on American history. As a friend of the duke of York, brother of the king, went to New York as governor in 1674, remaining there until 1681, writes a correspondent to the Detroit News. Five years later he returned to the colonies, to carry out James II's idea of consolidating the New England colonies into one royal province.

When they heard of the landing of William of Orange in England in 1689, the people of Boston rose and seized the royal officers, including Andros himself. He was returned to England for trial but acquitted, and in 1692 was appointed governor of Virginia, where for five years he had considerable success. From 1704 to 1706 he was lieutenant-governor of Guernsey. "The Dictionary of American Biography" says that "though not popular with advocates of democratic government, nevertheless, he was one of the ablest English colonial governors of the Seventeenth century." He was essentially a soldier, and where solidly qualities were needed his rule was excellent; but he lacked understanding of business affairs and of Puritan psychology.

## St. Patrick's Life

Of the real life of St. Patrick, no great amount is known, and it is somewhat difficult to separate the facts of his career from the body of tradition which has grown up around his name. He was the son of a churchman, born about the year 387, and the place of his birth has been variously ascribed to Scotland, England, and France. In his youth he was captured by the Picts, and sold as a slave into Ireland. After six years Patrick escaped from Ireland, and set about preparing himself for the priesthood, determined to convert the Irish to Christianity. About 425 he returned to the country and began his work, which continued until his death, probably in the year 461. In 441 he was consecrated bishop. St. Patrick thus became the patron saint of Ireland, and because tradition has it that his death occurred on March 17, that date has long been dedicated to his memory. The day is universally observed in Ireland, and the Irish immigrants brought their St. Patrick's day customs to the United States.

## Gifts for Ruler

Madame Mesi, ruler of a tiny Paramount chieftain in the Sierra Leone Protectorate, has received a new blanket and top hat. When a government representative from Freetown called to learn if she wished to discuss any matter of political importance, she was wearing a top hat and scarlet prison blanket. "Fifteen years ago the government gave me this blanket," she replied. "It is now nearly worn out. I wish the government to give me another blanket." She got the blanket and also a new top hat for good measure.

## Four in a Row

Bang! Bang! Bang! Bang! Four blowouts in about that rapidity so disgusted an Omaha motorist that he abandoned his automobile, left a note addressed to state highway patrolmen telling his troubles, and hitch-hiked home.

## Spring Lake Busy

Fred C. Burhans, well known veteran ice dealer, also owner and proprietor of the popular Spring Lake swimming resort and roller skating rink, is catering to many people throughout the summer. Mr. Burhans has owned and operated this property for 20 years, the beach being in operation for 10 years.

## MODES of the MOMENT

by Adelaide Kerr



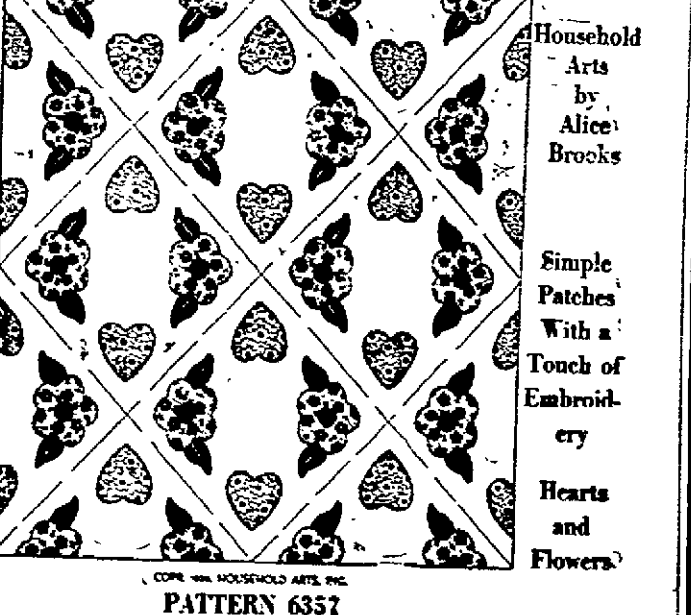
Polka dots and stripes blend in this classic shirtwaist sports frock worn by Jane Bryan of Hollywood. Its ground is iris blue, its stripes green and its dots frosty white.

## VARSITY VOGUES



This vivacious frock, Marian Martin's Pattern 9183, has a wide contrasting girdle with a bustle-effect bow... a novel U-shaped yoke... and dressy gathered sleeves in two lengths. Pattern 9183 by Marian Martin may be ordered only in junior and misses' sizes 10 to 18. Size 14 requires 3 1/2 yards 39 inch fabric. Send FIFTEEN CENTS in coins for this Marian Martin Pattern to Kingston Daily Freeman, Pattern Department, 232 West 18th Street, New York, N. Y. An extra TEN CENTS will bring you our Pattern Book by Marian Martin.

## Appropriate For the Bride-to-Be



Formerly, the bride's quilt with hearts tucked into the design somewhere was most popular. This one in easy applique is colorful in odds and ends. Pattern 6357 contains the Block Chart, carefully drawn pattern pieces, color schemes, directions for making quilt, yardage chart. To obtain this pattern send 10 cents in coin to the Kingston Daily Freeman, Household Arts Dept., 259 W. 14th Street, New York, N. Y. Be sure to write plainly your NAME, ADDRESS and PATTERN NUMBER.

## Group Hears Talk By Dr. Kreymborg

Dr. Alfred Kreymborg, poet and critic, who is summering at Byrdcliffe, was guest speaker at the meeting of the book committee of the Woodstock Library, held on the lawn of Mr. and Mrs. James N. Shotwell Monday afternoon of this week. Following his introduction by Miss Isabel Doughty, president of the library, Dr. Kreymborg said that although he had visited libraries all over America, he had never found one of the approximate size of the Woodstock Library, that had anything like so excellent an assortment of books.

In his informal talk, Dr. Kreymborg ranged briefly through the list of American poets, from that early rebel, Ralph Waldo Emerson, who sounded the first sign of revolt against old world forms and materials, thus paving the way for true American verse, down to the present trend toward the more simple, explicit, direct expression in the ballad form. This trend, he believes, is a revolt against the abstraction of the free verse school who probably mystified themselves no less than their readers (a suspicion long current among laymen).

Passing from these critical comments, Dr. Kreymborg gave an account of the use which that most modern and mechanical of all mediums, the radio, is today making of poets and poetry. Somewhat to the surprise of the poets themselves, long accustomed to a most limited and select audience, they find themselves today invited to serve the millions. Brief poetic drama, of half an hour's reading time, have been put on by the leading broadcasting companies and have proven popular with listeners. The remuneration which the poets receive is another grateful surprise. Following his talk, Dr. Kreymborg read from his own and other books.

## Guardsmen to Go To Camp Sunday

At midnight tonight the highways leading to Plattsburg will take on the added load of the largest military motor truck traffic in this country at any time, as the main movement to Plattsburg, for the First Army maneuvers gets under way.

The local units of the 156th Field Artillery, First Battalion Headquarters Battery and Battery A, stationed at the state armory here, will leave for Plattsburg Sunday morning.

They are scheduled to leave the armory at 7 o'clock that morning. They will bivouac at Schroon Lake Sunday evening and arrive at Plattsburg on Monday.

Sunday morning the 44th Signal Corps of Orange, N. J., en route to Plattsburg, will take breakfast at the Hotel Ulster.

## THE CLINTON FORD

Presents  
"SPANISH NITE"  
A Beautiful and Colorful Revue

Featuring  
MRS. WALTER SCHARMER and MR. PAUL YOCAN  
in "THE TANGO OF LOVE"  
Also Spanish Senoritas

MISS HAZEL KAUFMAN and BETTY RAE McCALEB  
And Modern Taps with a Spanish Accent

MISS HELEN KENNEDY and MR. SAM COSTELLO  
Program Accompanied by MISS EDNA RENN  
(Yocan Studio Accompanist)

Rosendale, N. Y. Phone 33 for Reservations Route 32

## FLOOR SHOW

SATURDAY, AUG. 12  
at HULING'S BARN

FEATURING THE  
RHYTHM DEBS,  
ECCENTRIC, GLAMOROUS GIRLS FROM THE  
EMBASSY CLUB, NEW YORK.

Fast-moving Youth in Colorful Revue with  
LARRY LA ROCHELLE and HIS MUSIC  
in the AIR-CONDITIONED BALL ROOM.  
NEVER A COVER CHARGE.  
DANCING NIGHTLY EXCEPT MONDAYS  
BILL FITZPATRICK, Host.

When I was a girl...

"Everything was a lot more difficult. When we wanted to buy or sell something we had to hunt all over town to find a buyer or seller. We would just wear ourselves out! But now everything is so different and easy. To get results, all we have to do is insert a low cost result-getting Daily Freeman Classified Ad."